



# R6093U

# SPECIFICATION Ver1.0

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# 1. Functional Description

## 1.1. Overview

The CruizCore® R6093U is a 3 axis digital gyroscope and accelerometer. It's also working as attitude reference system that among others, can measure angular rate, acceleration and attitude(yaw is relative to initial orientation) under dynamic conditions. It is a highly compact, light, and fully self-contained module. Internally, the R6093U contains a 3 axis MEMS gyroscope and accelerometer, internal voltage regulator, signal processing circuitry, AD converter and a RISC microprocessor running our patented error correcting algorithm. The R6093U uses an adaptive reduced order Kalman filter to reduce the errors that affect this type of sensors (i.e. bias drift, scale factor, asymmetry), as the result it produces very accurate stabilized angular rates and heading angle. The start-up time is less than 1 second, which is used to compute bias parameters; it does not require further calibration thereafter. The R6093U is the best 3 axis attitude measuring solution for robot navigation applications.

## 1.2. Block diagram

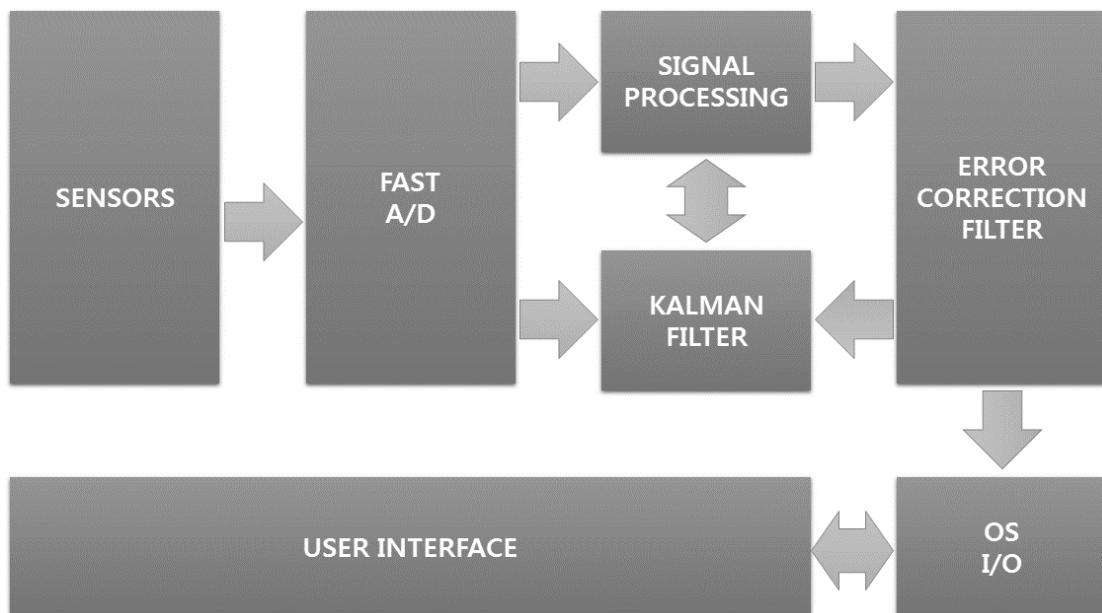
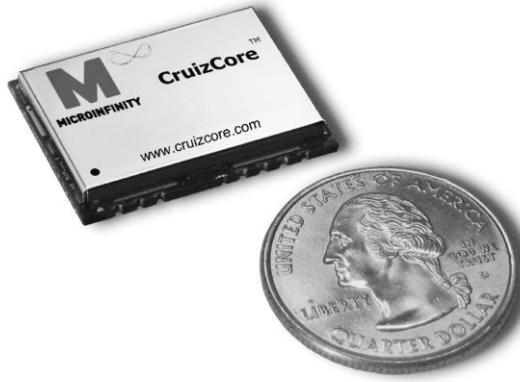


Figure 1: Functional diagram.

### 1.3. Features

- UART output
- Low power consumption
- Compact package
- Fast startup
- Fully self-contained
- 3 axis Rate output
- 3 axis Angle output
- 3 axis acceleration output



### 1.4. System start-up

The CruizCore R6093U startup time is less than one second. It internally compensates for errors due to changes in temperature. However, sudden temperature changes shortly after powering-on the unit can cause static rate errors. If such temperature changes are expected, we recommend leaving the gyro stationary for 5 seconds after startup. During startup time, it is required that the CruizCore R6093U is stationary on a level surface to obtain the best performance.

## 1.5. Installation

### **Mounting Information(Coordinate System)**

To mount the CruizCore R6093U on your system, please refer to Figure 2, Coordinate System. To obtain accurate attitude, please recall that mounting is very important and mounting error can cause attitude errors. If you want to use another coordinate system, please contact us.

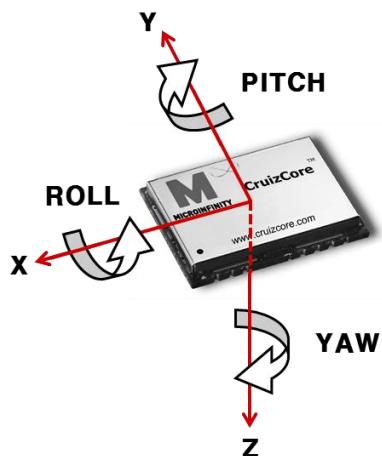


Figure 2: The CruizCore R6093U coordinates system

### **Data Output**

The UART serial settings are 38400, 8, 1, N with no handshaking.

## 2. Mechanical Specification

### 2.1. Dimensions

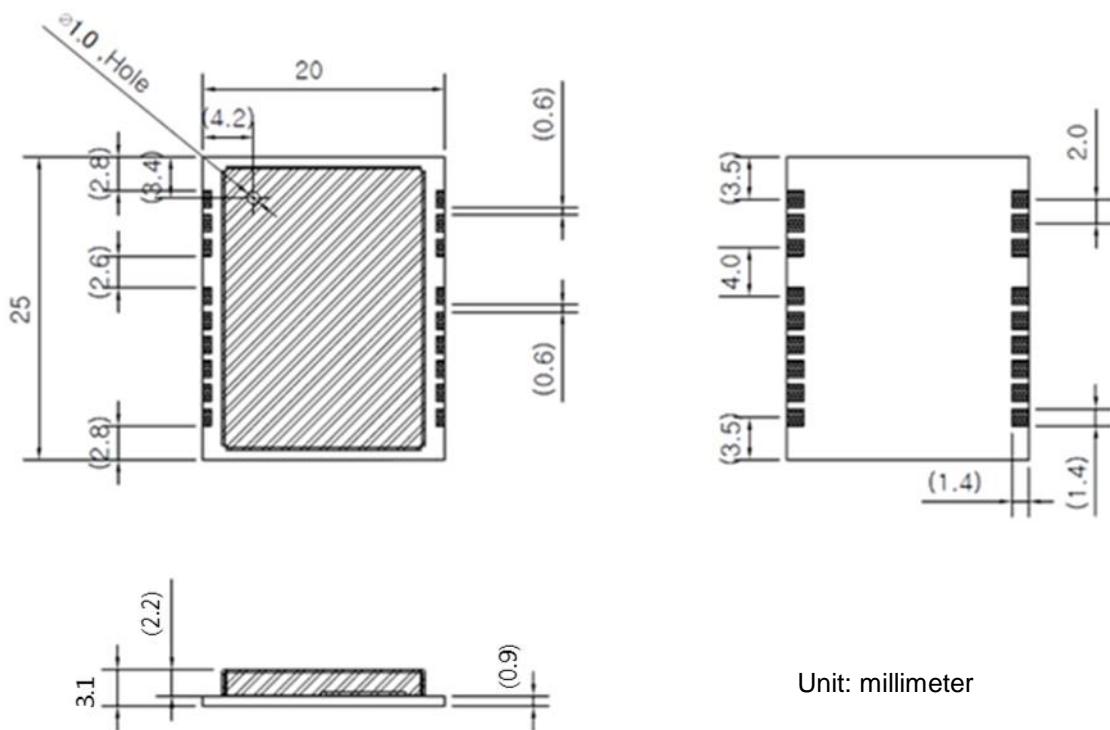


Figure 3: Dimensions

### 2.2. Specification

Table 1: Mechanical specification

| Parameter | Specification | Tolerance | Comment           |
|-----------|---------------|-----------|-------------------|
| Length    | 25.0          | $\pm 0.2$ | Unit: millimeter. |
| Width     | 20.0          | $\pm 0.2$ |                   |
| Height    | 3.1           | $\pm 0.3$ |                   |
| Weight    | 3.0           | -1.5      | Unit: gram        |

# 3. Interface Specification

## 3.1. Pin Configuration

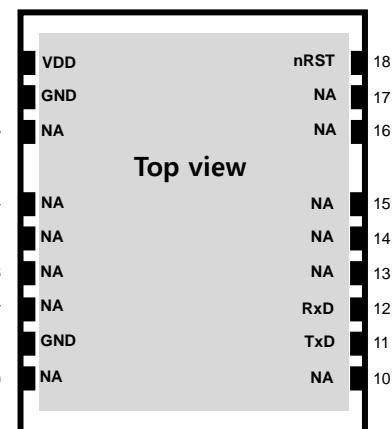


Figure 4: Pin configuration of connectors

## 3.2. Pin Definition

Table 2: Pin definition

| Pin No. | Pin name | I/O | Description  |
|---------|----------|-----|--|
| 1       | VDD      | -   | Main power (2.9V ~ 5.5VDC)   |
| 2, 8    | GND      | -   | Power ground   |
| 11      | TxD      | O   | UART transmit data   |
| 12      | RxD      | I   | UART receive data  |
| 18      | nRST     | I   | System reset input.<br>Must be driven by an open drain or equivalent output. |
| -       | NA       | -   | Not available (leave open)   |

## 4. Electrical Specification

Table 3: Absolute maximum ratings

| Parameter             | Symbol            | Value      | Unit | Note   |
|-----------------------|-------------------|------------|------|--------|
| Power supply voltage  | V <sub>DD</sub>   | -0.3 ~ 6.0 | V    | GND=0V |
| nRST Input voltage    | V <sub>nRST</sub> | -0.3 ~ 4.0 | V    | GND=0V |
| Port Input voltage    | V <sub>IO</sub>   | -0.3 ~ 4.0 | V    | GND=0V |
| Operating temperature | T <sub>OPR</sub>  | -20 ~ +80  | °C   |        |
| Storage temperature   | T <sub>STG</sub>  | -40 ~ +85  | °C   |        |

Table 4: The CruzCore R6093U electrical characteristics

| Parameter    |                        | Value       |      |      | Unit |
|--------------|------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|
|              |                        | Min.        | Typ. | Max. |      |
| Supply power | Input voltage          | Operating   | 2.9  | 5.5  | V    |
|              |                        | Recommended | 3.0  |      | V    |
|              | Current                | @ 3.0 V     | 13   |      | mA   |
|              | Power consumption      | @ 3.0 V     | 39   |      | mW   |
| I/O voltage  | Pins for communication | Input "L"   | 1.2  |      | V    |
|              |                        | Input "H"   | 1.6  |      | V    |
|              |                        | Output "L"  | 0.4  |      | V    |
|              |                        | Output "H"  | 2.4  |      | V    |
|              | nRST <sup>1</sup>      | Input "L"   | 0.6  |      | V    |
|              |                        | Input "H"   | 2.4  |      | V    |

\* Data voltage levels can vary slightly due to internal load changes.

1. Use open collector logic when using the nRST function.

# 5. Performance Specification

Table 5: The CruizCore R6093U performance characteristics

| Parameter                            |                    | Value |      |       | Unit    |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|------|-------|---------|
|                                      |                    | Min.  | Typ. | Max.  |         |
| Start-up time <sup>1</sup>           | Fast warm-up       |       | 0.5  |       | sec     |
|                                      | Full alignment     |       |      | 5     | min     |
| Measurement range <sup>2</sup>       | Angular rate       |       |      | ± 250 | deg/sec |
|                                      | Acceleration       |       |      | ± 2   | g       |
| Bandwidth <sup>3</sup>               | Angular rate       |       | 12   |       | Hz      |
|                                      | Acceleration       |       | 62.5 |       | Hz      |
| Yaw axis angular rate <sup>4</sup>   | Scale factor error |       | 0.3  |       | %       |
|                                      | Bias drift         |       | 10   |       | deg/hr  |
| Yaw axis relative angle <sup>4</sup> | Proportional error |       | 0.3  |       | %       |
|                                      | Drift error        |       | 10   |       | deg/hr  |
| Roll, pitch accuracy <sup>4</sup>    | Static error       |       | 0.3  |       | deg     |
|                                      | Dynamic error      |       | 0.7  |       | deg     |
| Resolution <sup>5</sup>              | Angular rate       |       | 0.01 |       | deg/sec |
|                                      | Angle              |       | 0.01 |       | deg     |
|                                      | Acceleration       |       | 1    |       | mg      |
| Data rate <sup>5</sup>               | Adjustable         |       | 100  |       | Hz      |

\* The system must be installed in the correct position.

\*\* @T<sub>OPR</sub>=+25°C, V<sub>DD</sub>=3.0V.

1. Full alignment: Total time that takes for full bias error calibration and temperature compensation. It is the worst case on condition that the temperature goes up suddenly without temperature compensation.
2. Other measurement range is available by customizing option(angular rate range is available up to 2000 deg/sec, acceleration range is available up to 16g). Please contact us
3. Other bandwidth is available by customizing option. Angular rate and acceleration each bandwidth are available up to 523Hz and 1kHz.
4. Guaranteed only under conditions: full alignment, steady-state room temperature, start-up on a level surface, under moderate dynamics (250 deg/sec angular rate).
5. Other data rate and resolution are available by customizing option.

# 6. Protocol

The CruizCore® R6093U provides rate, angle and acceleration outputs. The output format is shown in Figure 5 and is described in Table 7. The output consists on a 2 byte header, a 1byte index, a 4byte reserved, a 22 byte data section and 1 byte checksum. The checksum is the sum of all bytes in the data packet, excluding the header and checksum field. The output voltage level of the serial port is 2.8V. If you want another data format, please contact us.

Table 6. Serial setting

| Baudrate | Data bits | Parity bit | Stop bits |
|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| 38400    | 8         | None       | 1         |

## 6.1. System information

When the CruizCore R6093U is powered up, it transmits the system information. For example:

```
%R60X3U
%VX. XX
```

The system information output can be changed without notice.

## 6.2. Integer output format

Following the system information the CruizCore R6093U starts transmitting the sensor data packages. The angular rate and angle provides measurements with 0.01 degree resolution, i.e. a 0.1 degree angle will be displayed as 10 (or 0x0A HEX).

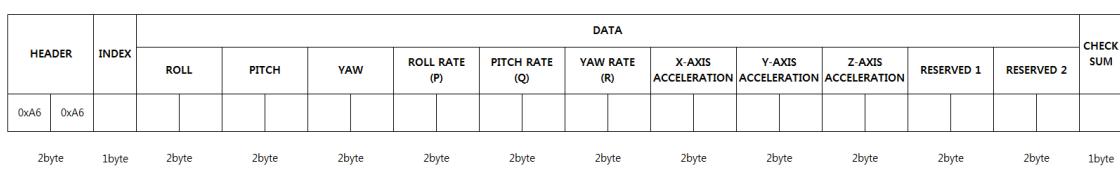


Figure 5: The CruizCore R6093U data packet format

Table 7: The CruzCore R6093U data fields description.

| Output data                           | Byte  | Comments                               |
|---------------------------------------|-------|--|
| HEADER                                | 1-2   | Hex value is: 0xA6A6                   |
| INDEX                                 | 3     | 0x00 ~ 0xFF                            |
| ANGLE <sup>1</sup> (ROLL, PITCH, YAW) | 4-9   | Provided in 0.01 resolved deg.         |
| RATE <sup>1</sup>                     | 10-15 | Provided in 0.01 resolved deg/sec.     |
| ACCELERATION <sup>1</sup>             | 16-21 | Provided in 1mg resolution.            |
| RESERVED                              | 22-25 |  |
| CHECKSUM <sup>2</sup>                 | 26    | Sum of all bytes excluding the header. |

1. First byte is the least significant.  
 2. CHECKSUM is 1 byte and the overflowed more than 1 byte is ignored.

### 6.3. Software reset

The CruzCore R6093U can accept reset input command.

Table 8: Software reset command.

| Function       | Command        |
|----------------|----------------|
| Software reset | \$MIB,RESET*87 |

This command '\$MIB,RESET\*87' resets the device. Refer to 1.4. for other details about sensor initialization.

## 7. Environmental Specification

Table 9: Environment and mechanical test.

| No. | Items                            | Test condition   | Test criteria     |
|-----|----------------------------------|--|-------------------|
| 1   | High temperature storage         | 85°C x 120h  | Refer to table 10 |
| 2   | Low temperature Storage          | -40°C x 72h  | Refer to table 10 |
| 3   | Temperature and Humidity cycling | 25°C, 60%RH(4h) /<br>55°C, 95%RH(10h) /<br>-30°C(2h) / 75°C(2h),<br>10cycles   | Refer to table 10 |
| 4   | Thermal shock                    | -40°C ↔ 85°C<br>1hour at each temperature,<br>10cycles   | Refer to table 10 |
| 5   | Drop                             | Free drop from 750mm height on a wooden board for 3 times  | Refer to table 10 |
| 6   | Vibration                        | 10Hz to 55Hz amplitude 0.75mm, 55Hz to 500Hz acceleration 98m/s <sup>2</sup> , 10Hz→500Hz→10Hz 15min/cycle, 6h(2h x 3directions) | Refer to table 10 |
| 7   | ESD                              | R(330Ω) C(150pF), Contact discharge, 5times  | Refer to table 10 |

\* After each test, there should be no visible damage and the measured values shall be met Table 10.

Table 10: Judgment criteria of environment and mechanical test.

| Items                  | Units   | Judgment criteria  |
|------------------------|---------|--|
| Yaw axis angular error | degree  | When CW 1 rev, 0±3.6deg.<br>After CW 1 rev, CCW 1 rev, 0±3.6deg. |
| ESD                    | voltage | 1kV (No deviations)<br>2kV (Self-recoverable deviations)         |

## 8. Reflow Temperature Guideline

Recommended temperature conditions at reflow is shown on the following Figure 6.

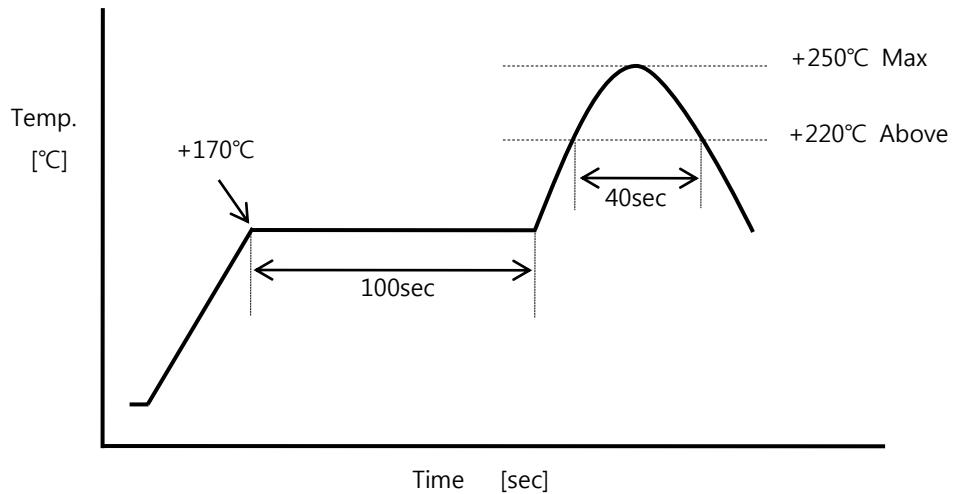


Figure 6: Temperature conditions at reflow

Pre-heating temperature: +170°C

Pre-heating time: 100sec

Heating temperature: +220°C

Heating time: 40sec

Peak temperature  $\leq$  +250°C

# 9. Packing Specification

## 9.1. Tray dimensions

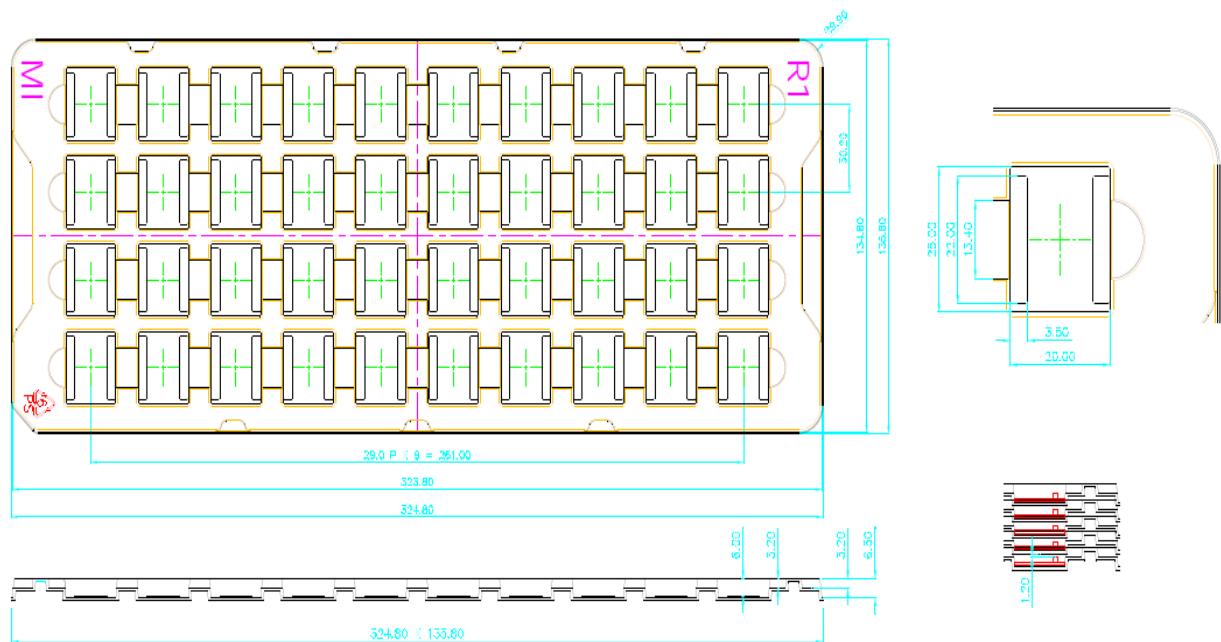
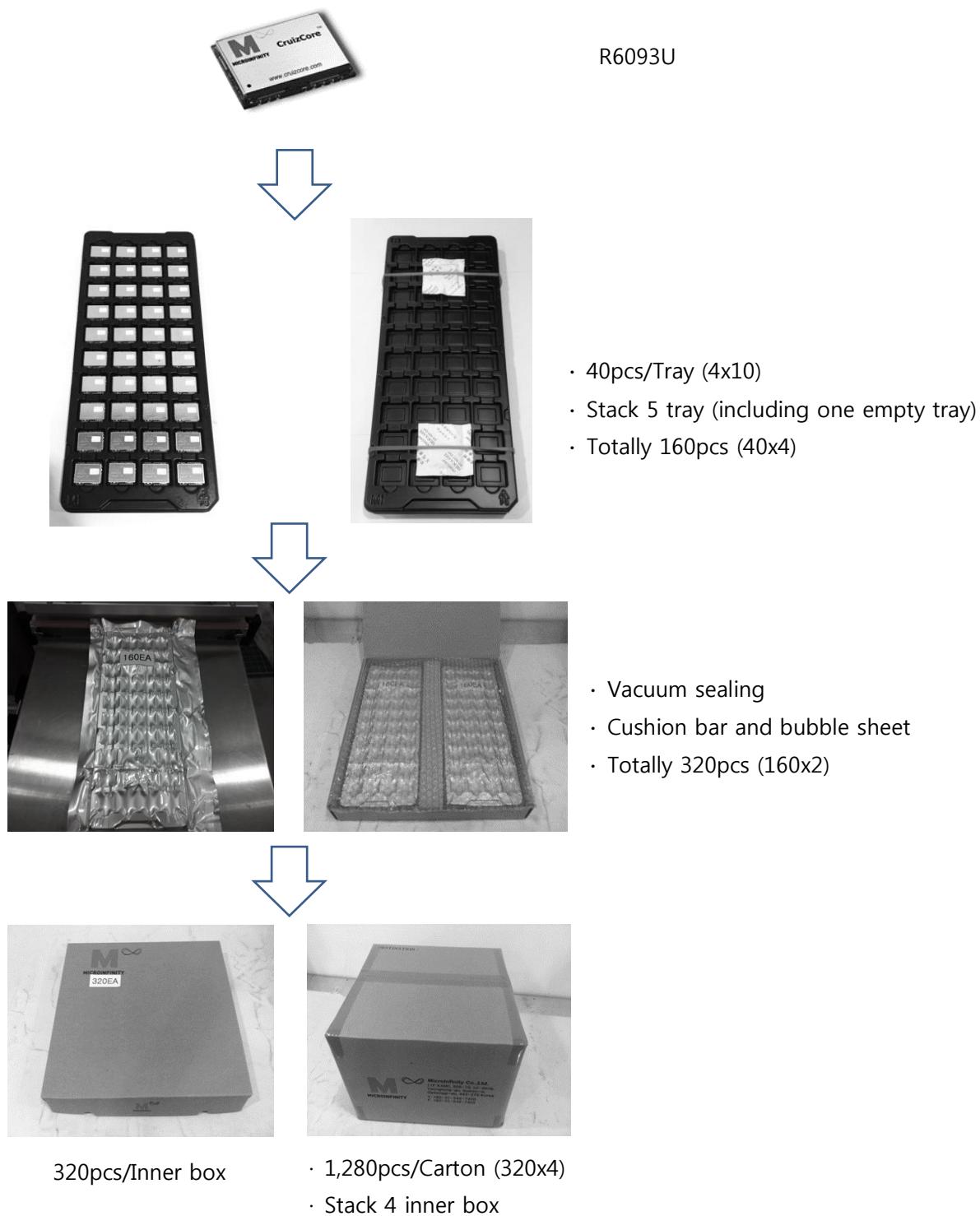


Figure 7 : Packing tray

## 9.2. Box Packing



## 10. RoHS Compliance

The CruizCore® R6093U module and its homogeneous materials comply with European Union's restriction on use of hazardous substances("RoHS") Directive, 2002/95/EC.

# 11. Handling Precaution

This product includes MEMS sensor. Please handle carefully paying attention to the next points. We recommend to avoid mechanical shocks during handling and transport. The excessive shock may make the characteristic of product change or deteriorate. So please set up your site so that the shock becomes as small as possible. Please be sure to check the characteristics in case that the product is dropped from the desktop and too much shock is applied to the products. This product has built-in protections against high electrostatic discharges or electric fields. However, when the excessive static electricity is charged, product may break. So please use conductive ones for packing and carrying containers.

# Contact Information

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