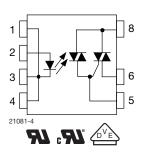


### www.vishay.com

# Vishay Semiconductors

# **Optocoupler, Power Phototriac**





PIN	FUNCTION		
1	LED cathode		
2	LED anode		
3	LED cathode		
4	LED cathode		
5	Triac gate		
6	Triac T1		
8	Triac T2		

#### **DESCRIPTION**

The VO2223A is an optically couple phototriac driving a power triac in a DIP-8 package. It provides a 5300 V of input to output isolation.

#### **FEATURES**

- Maximum trigger current (I<sub>FT</sub>): 10 mA
- Isolation test voltage 5300 V<sub>RMS</sub>
- Peak off-state voltage 600 V
- Load current 1 A<sub>RMS</sub>
- dV/dt of 210 V/µs
- DIP-8 package
- · Pure tin leads
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishav.com/doc?99912

### **APPLICATIONS**

- · Home appliances (air conditioners, microwave ovens, machines, personal hygiene systems, refrigerators, fan heaters, inductive heating cooker, water heaters, etc.)
- · Industrial equipments

### **AGENCY APPROVALS**

- UL E52744 system code H
- cUL E52744 system code H
- VDE DIN EN60747-5-5 (VDE 0884-5)

ORDERING INFORMATION						
V O 2 2 2 PART NUMBER	3 A - X 0 0 #  PACKAGE OPTION  7.62 mm  > 0.07 mm					
AGENCY CERTIFIED/PACKAGE	TRIGGER, CURRENT I <sub>FT</sub> (mA)					
UL, cUL	10					
DIP-8	VO2223A					
DIP-8, option 7	VO2223A-X007T					
VDE, UL, cUL	10					
DIP-8	VO2223A-X001					



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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)										
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT						
INPUT										
LED continuous forward current		I <sub>F</sub>	50	mA						
LED reverse voltage		$V_{R}$	5	V						
ОИТРИТ										
Repetitive peak off-state voltage	Sine wave, 50 Hz to 60 Hz, gate open	$V_{DRM}$	600	V						
On-state RMS current		I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	1	А						
Peak non-repetitive surge current (50 Hz, peak)		I <sub>TSM</sub>	10	Α						
COUPLER										
Total power dissipation (2)		P <sub>diss</sub>	1.2	W						
Ambient temperature range		T <sub>amb</sub>	-40 to +85	°C						
Storage temperature range		T <sub>stg</sub>	-40 to +125	°C						
Soldering temperature (1)	t ≤ 10 s max.	T <sub>sld</sub>	260	°C						
Isolation test voltage	For 1 s	V <sub>ISO</sub>	5300	$V_{RMS}$						

#### **Notes**

- Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. Functional operation of the device is not
  implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational sections of this document. Exposure to absolute
  maximum ratings for extended periods of the time can adversely affect reliability
- (1) Refer to wave profile for soldering conditions for through hole devices
- (2) Total power dissipation value is based on 2S2P PCB

### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING CURVES**

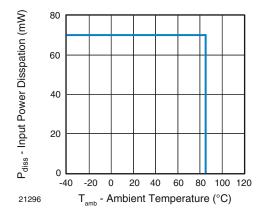


Fig. 1 - Power Dissipation vs. Temperature

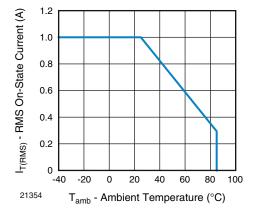


Fig. 2 - Allowable Load Current vs. Ambient Temperature

#### Note

 The allowable load current was calculated out under a given operating conditions and only for reference:
 LED power: Q<sub>E</sub> = 0.015 W, θ<sub>BA</sub> (4-layer) = 30 °C/W

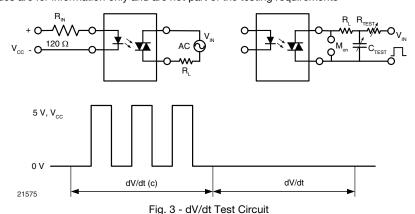
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<b>ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS</b> (T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)										
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT				
INPUT										
LED trigger current	V <sub>T</sub> = 6 V	I <sub>FT</sub>	2.5	-	10	mA				
Input reverse current	V <sub>R</sub> = 5 V	$I_R$	-	-	10	μA				
LED forward voltage	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA	$V_{F}$	0.9	-	1.4	V				
OUTPUT										
Peak on-state voltage	I <sub>TM</sub> = 1 A	$V_{TM}$	-	-	1.7	V				
Peak off-state current	V <sub>DRM</sub> = 600 V, T <sub>A</sub> = 110 °C	I <sub>DRM</sub>	-	-	100	μΑ				
Holding current	$R_L = 100 \Omega$	I <sub>H</sub>	-	-	25	mA				
Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	V <sub>IN</sub> = 400 V <sub>RMS</sub> (Fig. 3)	dV/dt <sub>cr</sub>	-	210	-	V/µs				
Critical rate of rise of commutating voltage	$V_{IN} = 240 V_{RMS}, I_T = 1 A_{RMS}$ (Fig. 3)	dV/dt <sub>crq</sub>	-	0.7	-	V/µs				

#### Note

Minimum and maximum values are testing requirements. Typical values are characteristics of the device and are the result of engineering
evaluations. Typical values are for information only and are not part of the testing requirements



SAFETY AND INSULATION RATINGS **PARAMETER TEST CONDITION SYMBOL** MIN. TYP. MAX. UNIT IEC 68 part 1 40/85/21 Climatic classification **DIN VDE 0109** Pollution degree 2 \_ -Tracking resistance (comparative tracking index) Insulation group IIIa CTI 175 Highest allowable overvoltage Transient overvoltage 8000  $V_{peak}$  $V_{IOTM}$ Maximum working insulation voltage Recurring peak voltage  $V_{IORM}$ 890  $V_{peak}$ Insulation resistance at 25 °C  $V_{IO} = 500 \text{ V}$ ≥ 10<sup>12</sup>  $R_{IS}$ Ω  $V_{IO} = 5\overline{00} V$ Insulation resistance at T<sub>S</sub> R<sub>IS</sub> ≥ 10<sup>9</sup> Ω Insulation resistance at 100 °C  $V_{10} = 500 \text{ V}$ RIS \_  $\geq 10^{11}$ Ω Method b. Partial discharge test voltage 1424  $V_{pd}$ V<sub>peak</sub>  $V_{pd} = V_{IORM} \times 1.6$ Case temperature TSI 165 °C Safety limiting values -150 maximum values allowed Input current  $I_{SI}$ \_ \_ mA in the event of a failure 2000 mW Output power Pso Measured from input terminals to output terminals, shortest Minimum external air gap (clearance distance) > 7 mm distance through air Measured from input terminals to output terminals, shortest Minimum external tracking (creepage distance) ≥ 7 mm distance path along body

#### Note

This phototriac coupler is suitable for "safe electrical insulation" only within the safety ratings. Compliance with safety ratings shall be
ensured by means of protective circuits



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### **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (T<sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)

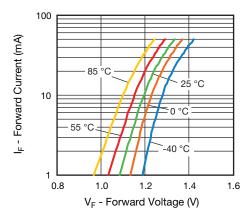


Fig. 4 - Forward Current vs. Forward Voltage

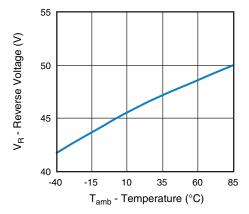


Fig. 5 - Reverse Voltage vs. Temperature

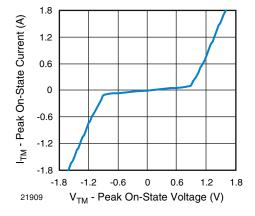


Fig. 6 - On-State Current vs. On-State Voltage

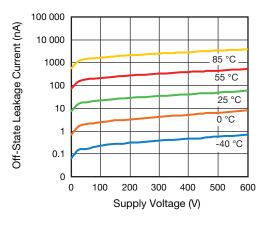


Fig. 7 - Off-State Leakage Current vs. Voltage

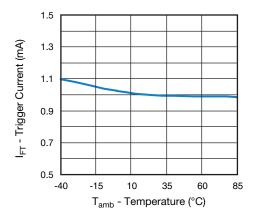


Fig. 8 - Normalized Trigger Input Current vs. Temperature

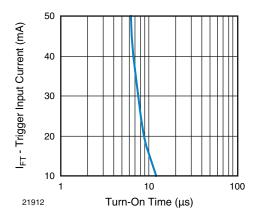


Fig. 9 - Trigger Input Current vs. Turn-on Time



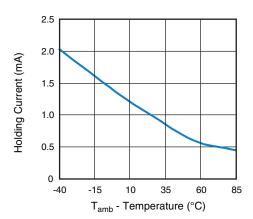


Fig. 10 - Normalized Holding Current vs. Temperature

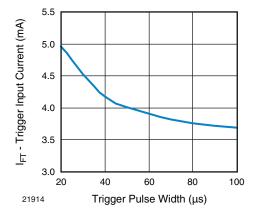


Fig. 11 - Trigger Current vs. Trigger Pulse Width

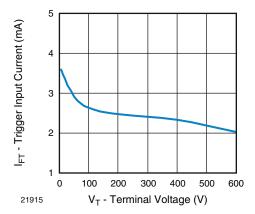
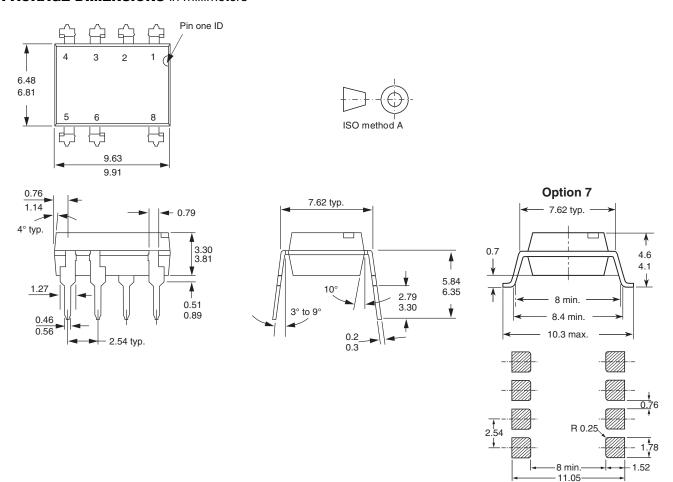


Fig. 12 - Trigger Current vs. V<sub>LOAD</sub>



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### **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS** in millimeters



### PACKAGE MARKING (Example of VO2223A-X001)





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