

## GENERAL DESCRIPTION

OB2005xK is a high performance and tightly integrated secondary side synchronous rectifier for switch mode power supply system. It combines a much lower voltage drop N-channel MOSFET to emulate the traditional diode rectifier at the secondary side of Flyback converter, which can reduce heat dissipation, increases output current capability and efficiency and simplify thermal design. OB2005xK can support low system output voltage down to 2V at constant current mode.

It is suitable for multiple mode applications including discontinuous conduction mode and quasi-resonant mode. With its versatility and optimization, OB2005xK can be used in various switch mode power supply topologies including secondary-side control topology and primary-side control topology.

From the information on the secondary side of the isolation transformer, OB2005xK generates a driving signal with dead time with respect to the primary side PWM signal to turn the integrated N-channel SR switch on and off in proximity of the zero current transition. It is optimized for 5V output voltage.

The property minimum off time control scheme effectively avoid the ring impact induced by parasitic elements so that a reliable and noise free operation of the SR system is insured.

OB2005xK is offered in SOP8 package.

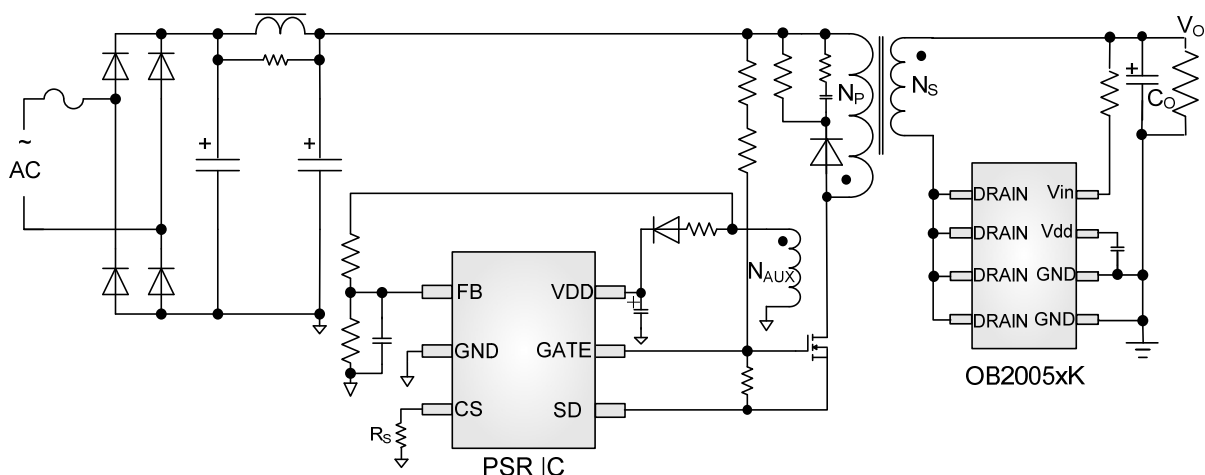
## FEATURES

- Secondary-side synchronous rectifier optimized for 5V output system
- Suitable for DCM, QR operation
- Property minimum off time control
- Accurate secondary side MOSFET Vds sensing
- Low cost small size CC/CV mode support
- Up to 200kHz operation frequency
- VDD UVLO protection

## APPLICATIONS

- AC/DC 5V adaptors
- Cell phone charger
- 5V Bias supply
- Low voltage rectification circuits

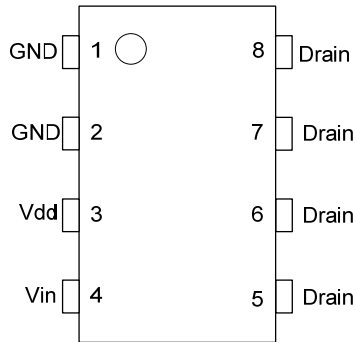
## TYPICAL APPLICATION



### GENERAL INFORMATION

#### Pin Configuration

The OB2005xK is offered in SOP8 package, shown as below.



#### Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Value
Vin pin	-0.6V to 7V
VDD pin	-0.6V to 7V
Drain pin	-0.6V to BVdss <sup>Note1</sup>
Min/Max Operating Junction Temperature T <sub>J</sub>	-40 to 150 °C
Operating Ambient Temperature T <sub>A</sub>	-20 to 85 °C
Min/Max Storage Temperature T <sub>stg</sub>	-55 to 150 °C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10secs)	260 °C

**Note1:** -0.6V is self-clamped

#### Ordering Information

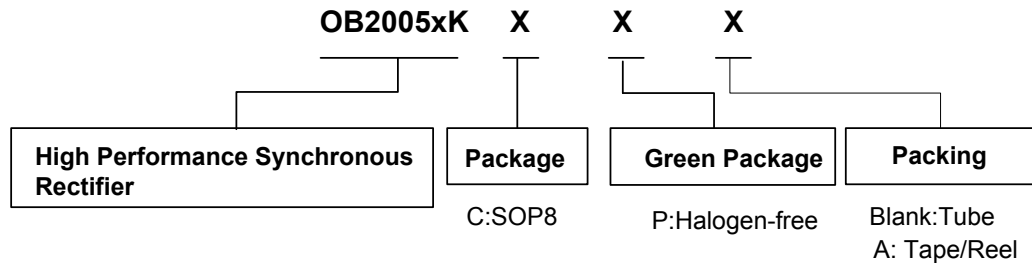
Part Number	Description
OB2005WKCP	SOP8, Halogen-free in Tube
OB2005WKCPA	SOP8, Halogen-free in T&R
OB2005VKCP	SOP8, Halogen-free in Tube
OB2005VKCPA	SOP8, Halogen-free in T&R

#### Recommended Operating Range

Symbol	Parameter	Min/Max
VDD	VDD Supply Voltage	4V to 5.5V

#### Package Dissipation Rating

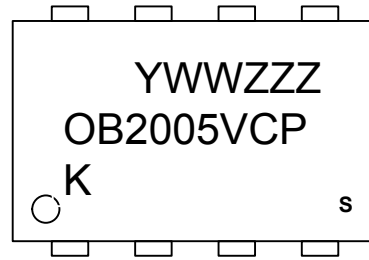
Package	R <sub>θJA</sub> (°C/W)
SOP8	90



### Marking Information



Y:Year Code  
 WW:Week Code(01-52)  
 ZZZ:Lot Code  
 C:SOP8 Package  
 P:Halogen-free Package  
 K:Character Code  
 S:Internal Code(Optional)

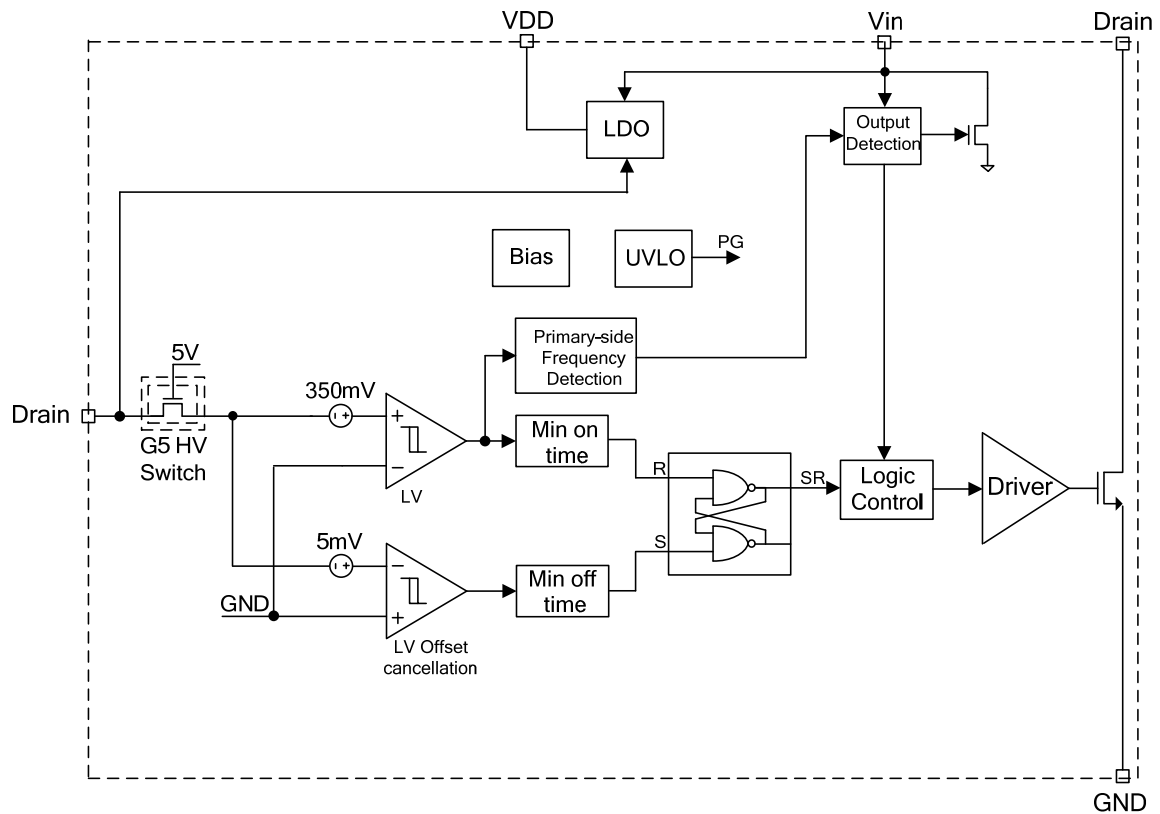


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### TERMINAL ASSIGNMENTS

Pin Name	I/O	Description
GND	P	Ground
Drain	I/O	SR Mosfet drain pin. This pin is connected to secondary-side winding of transformer
VDD	P	Power Supply
Vin	I	System output voltage detection, 30ohm resistor connected to Vin pin is recommended

## BLOCK DIAGRAM

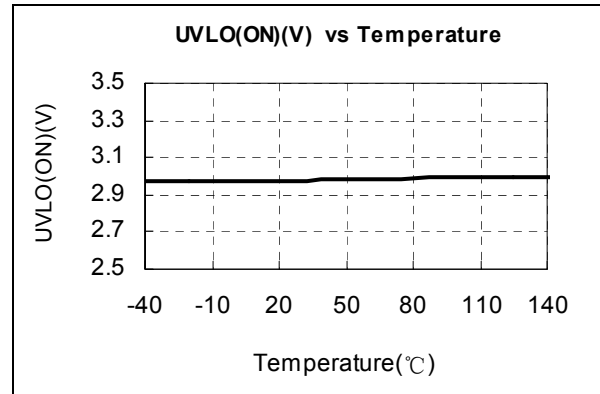
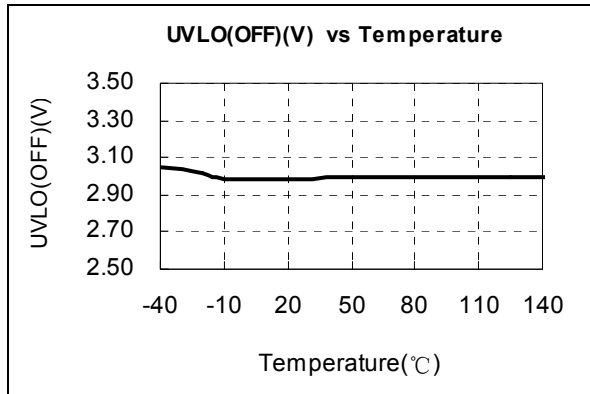


### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C, VDD=5V, unless otherwise noted)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit
<b>Supply Voltage (VDD)</b>						
I_VDD_operation	Operation current	Frequency@VD=65KHz,VDD=5V		1.5	2.0	mA
		Frequency@VD=2KHz,VDD=5V		0.5	0.7	mA
VDD_regulation_mini	Minimum VDD regulation voltage			4.2		V
UVLO(ON)	VDD Under Voltage Lockout Entry		2.8	3.0	3.2	V
UVLO(OFF)	VDD Under Voltage Lockout Exit (Recovery)		2.9	3.1	3.3	V
<b>Drain Section</b>						
Vth_SR_act	SR MOSFET turn on threshold voltage detection at Drain			-350		mV
Vth_SR_deact	SR MOSFET turn off threshold voltage detection at Drain			-5		mV
Tdelay_on	SR MOSFET turn-on propagation delay				100	ns
Tdelay_off	SR MOSFET turn-off propagation delay				75	ns
T_minimum_on	SR MOSFET minimum on time			2.1		us

<b>SR Mosfet Section</b>						
Parameter  Product	BVdss(V) MOSFET Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage			Rds,on(mΩ) On resistance		
	Min	Typ.	Max	Min	Typ.	Max
OB2005WK	40				13	
OB2005VK	40				25	

**CHARACTERIZATION PLOTS**

## Operation Description

OB2005xK is a high performance and versatile synchronous rectifier. It can emulate the behavior of Schottky diode rectifier which directly reduces power dissipation of the traditional rectifiers and indirectly reduces primary-side loss due to compounding of efficiency gains.

### Startup and under voltage lockout (UVLO)

OB2005xK implements UVLO function during startup. When VDD rises above UVLO(off), the IC wakes up from under voltage lock out state and enter normal operation. When VDD drops below UVLO(on), the IC enter under voltage lock out state again and the SR gate is pulled low by 10K resistor on chip. In addition, there is a hysteresis window between UVLO(off) and UVLO(on) to make system work reliably.

### Synchronization rectifier

OB2005xK controls the turn-on and turn-off of synchronization rectifier MOSFET (SR MOSFET) by detection of drain-source voltage. When demagnetization of transformer starts, the secondary-side current will flow through the body diode of SR MOSFET and the voltage at the drain will drop to about -700mV. As soon as OB2005xK detects this negative voltage, the driver voltage is pulled high to turn on the SR MOSFET after very short delay time about 100nS, refer to Fig.1.

After the SR MOSFET is turned on, the drain voltage of SR MOSFET begins to rise based on its  $R_{ds(on)}$  and secondary-side current. The drain voltage becomes higher with demagnetization going on. When the drain voltage rises above -5mV, the driver voltage will be pulled down to ground very quickly, refer to Fig.1

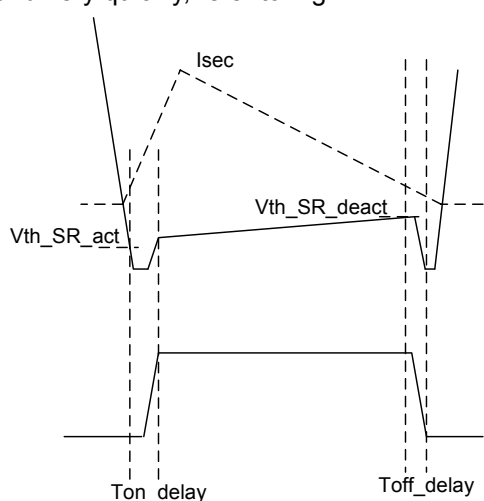


Fig.1 SR MOSFET turn-on and turn-off timing

### Adaptive minimum off time

At the end of demagnetization, SR MOSFET will be turn off. The remaining current will flow through body diode again, which may result in negative voltage (about -700mV) appears at drain and SR MOSFET will turn on again. In addition, the resonance oscillation between the magnetization inductance and parasitic capacitance after demagnetization may cause negative drain voltage. These may turn on SR MOSFET by mistake. To avoid above mis-turn-on of SR MOSFET, constant minimum off time can be used to screen it. But it may disturb SR MOSFET operation. For reliable SR operation, proprietary adaptive minimum off time control is implemented in OB2005xK, which can guarantee reliable synchronous rectification operation in DCM, QR.

### PCB Layout Consideration

The following rules should be followed in OB2005Cx PCB Layout:

**The Area of Power Loop:** The area of the secondary current loop including the OB2005xK and the output capacitor should be as small as possible to reduce EMI radiation. And the PCB trace must be wide and short for thermal consideration.

**Bypass Capacitor:** The bypass capacitor on VDD should be placed as close as possible to the VDD pin. And the negative node of VDD capacitor should be connected directly to the GND pin (White region as shows in Fig.3).

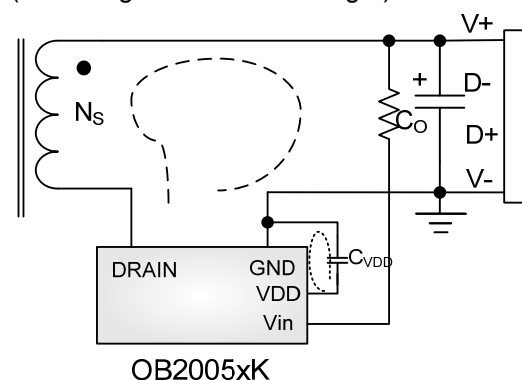


Fig.2 Proper Loop at the Secondary Side of the Flyback with OB2005xK

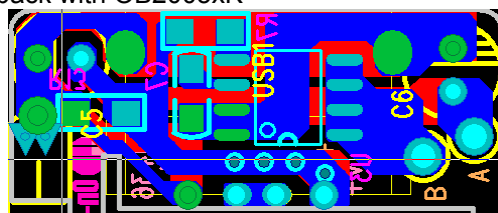
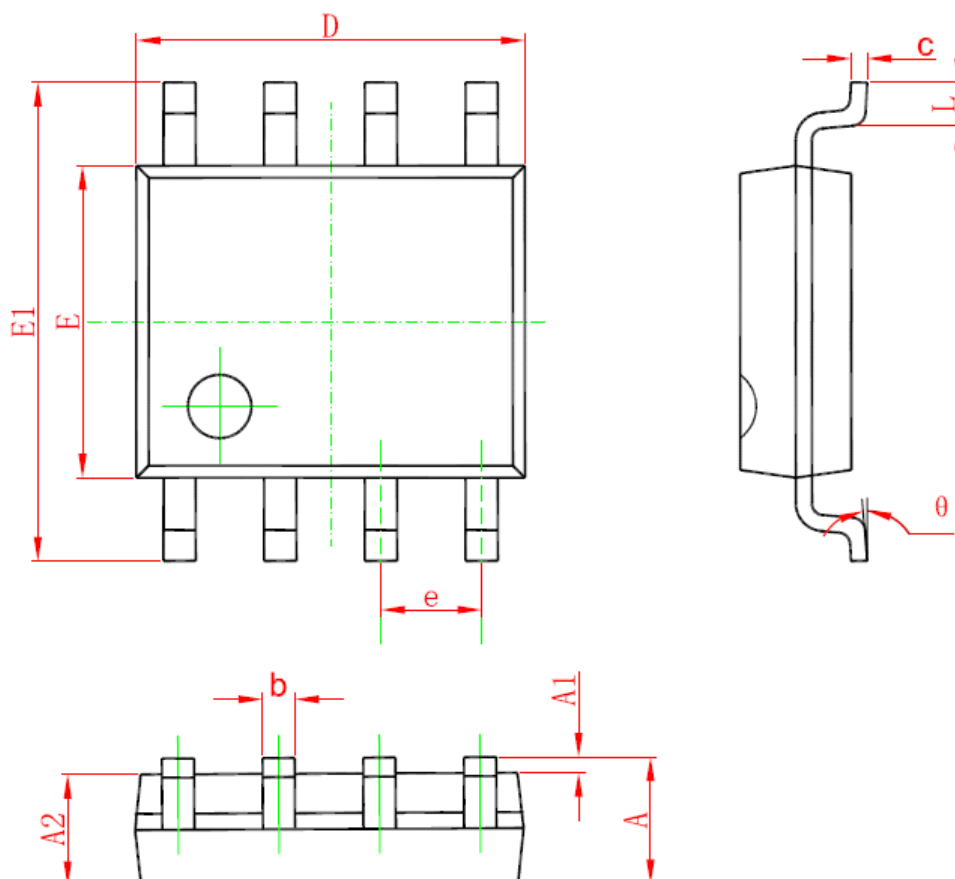


Fig.3 Recommend PCB Layout of OB2005xK

**PACKAGE MECHANICAL DATA**  
**SOP8 PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS**


Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	1.350	1.750	0.053	0.069
A1	0.050	0.250	0.002	0.010
A2	1.250	1.650	0.049	0.065
b	0.310	0.510	0.012	0.020
c	0.100	0.250	0.004	0.010
D	4.700	5.150	0.185	0.203
E	3.800	4.000	0.150	0.157
E1	5.800	6.200	0.228	0.244
e	1.270 (BSC)		0.050 (BSC)	
L	0.400	1.270	0.016	0.050
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°



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