

Low-Power, SOT µP Reset Circuit with Capacitor-Adjustable Reset Timeout Delay

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The SGM804 low-power micro-processor supervisor circuit monitors system voltages from 1.6V to 5V. This device performs a single function: it asserts a reset signal whenever the $V_{\rm CC}$ supply voltage falls below its reset threshold. The reset output remains asserted for the reset timeout period after $V_{\rm CC}$ rises above the reset threshold. The reset timeout is externally set by a capacitor to provide more flexibility.

The SGM804 has an active-low, push-pull reset output. It is available in Green SOT-23-5 package and is specified over an ambient temperature range of -40°C to +85°C.

FEATURES

- Monitor System Voltages from 1.6V to 5V
- Capacitor-Adjustable Reset Timeout Period
- Low Quiescent Current: 3µA (TYP)
- Push-Pull RESET Output Option
- Guaranteed RESET Valid to V_{CC} = 1V
- Immune to Short V_{CC} Transients
- Available in Green SOT-23-5 Package

APPLICATIONS

Portable Equipment

Battery-Powered Computers/Controllers

Automotive

Medical Equipment

Intelligent Instruments

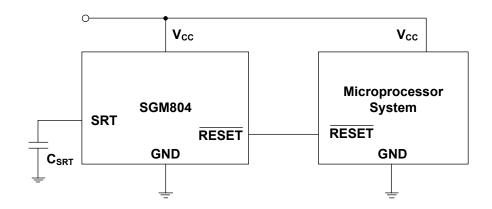
Embedded Controllers

Critical µP Monitoring

Set-Top Boxes

Computers

TYPICAL APPLICATION



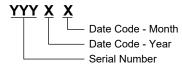


PACKAGE/ORDERING INFORMATION

MODEL	PACKAGE DESCRIPTION	RESET THRESHOLD (V)	ORDERING NUMBER	PACKAGE MARKING	PACKING OPTION	
	4 SOT-23-5	1.63	SGM804-1.63YN5G/TR	S82XX	Tape and Reel, 3000	
SGM804		2.32	SGM804-2.32YN5G/TR	S83XX	Tape and Reel, 3000	
3GIVI604		2.63		SGM804-2.63YN5G/TR	S84XX	Tape and Reel, 3000
		2.93	SGM804-2.93YN5G/TR	S85XX	Tape and Reel, 3000	

MARKING INFORMATION

NOTE: XX = Date Code.



Green (RoHS & HSF): SG Micro Corp defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) and free of halogen substances. If you have additional comments or questions, please contact your SGMICRO representative directly.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

All Voltages Referenced to GND	
V _{CC}	0.3V to 6V
SRT, RESET (Push-Pull)	0.3V to (V _{CC} + 0.3V)
Input Current (All Pins)	20mA
Output Current (RESET)	20mA
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Storage Temperature Range	65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10s)	+260°C
ESD Susceptibility	
HBM	3000V
NANA	2001/

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Operating Temperature Range-40°C to +85°C

OVERSTRESS CAUTION

Stresses beyond those listed may cause permanent damage to the device. Functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational section of the specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.

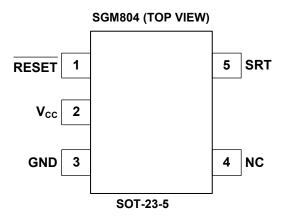
ESD SENSITIVITY CAUTION

This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD if you don't pay attention to ESD protection. SGMICRO recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage. ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

DISCLAIMER

SG Micro Corp reserves the right to make any change in circuit design, specification or other related things if necessary without notice at any time.

PIN CONFIGURATION



PIN DESCRIPTION

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION
1	RESET	$\overline{\text{RESET}}$ changes from high to low whenever V_{CC} drops below the selected reset threshold voltage. $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ remains low for the reset timeout period after V_{CC} exceeds the reset threshold.
2	V _{CC}	Supply Voltage and Reset Threshold Monitor Input.
3	GND	Ground.
4	NC	Not Internally Connected. Can be connected to GND.
5	SRT	Set Reset Timeout Input. Connect a capacitor between SRT and ground to set the timeout period. Determine the period as follows: $t_{RP} = 2.6 \times 10^6 \times C_{SRT} + 340 \times 10^{-6}$ with t_{RP} in seconds and C_{SRT} in farads.

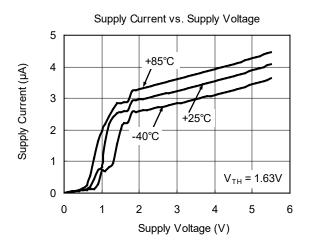
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

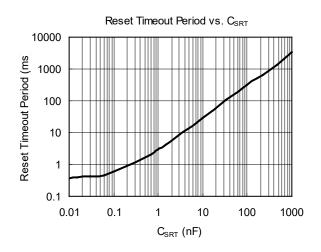
 $(V_{CC} = 1V \text{ to } 5.5V, T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C} \text{ to } +85^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{ typical values are at } V_{CC} = 5V \text{ and } T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{ unless otherwise specified.})$

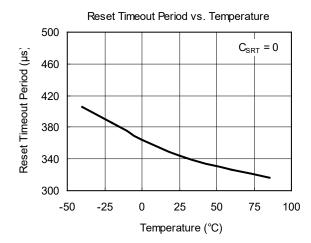
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
Supply Voltage Range	V _{cc}		1.0		5.5	V	
		V _{CC} ≤ 5.0V 3.9		3.9	7.0		
Supply Current	I _{cc}	V _{CC} ≤ 3.3V		3.4	5.5	μA	
		V _{CC} ≤ 2.0V		3.0	4.8		
V _{cc} Reset Threshold Accuracy	\/	T _A = +25°C	V _{TH} - 2.5%		V _{TH} + 2.5%	V	
V _{CC} Reset Threshold Accuracy	V_{TH}	T _A = -40°C to +85°C	V _{TH} - 3.5%		V _{TH} + 3.5%		
Hysteresis	V _{HYST}			4 × V _{TH}		mV	
V _{CC} to Reset Delay	t _{RD}	V _{CC} falling at 1mV/μs		80		μs	
Reset Timeout Period	t _{RP}	C _{SRT} = 1500pF 3.00 4.25 5. C _{SRT} = 0 0.34		5.75	— ms		
Reset Timeout Period							
V _{SRT} Ramp Current I _{RAMP}		$V_{SRT} = 0V \text{ to } 0.65V, V_{CC} = 1.6V \text{ to } 5V$		210		nA	
V _{SRT} Ramp Threshold	$V_{\text{TH-RAMP}}$	V _{CC} = 1.6V to 5V (V _{RAMP} rising)		0.6		V	
	V _{OL}	V _{CC} ≥ 1.0V, I _{SINK} = 50μA			0.3		
RESET Output Voltage Low		V _{CC} ≥ 2.7V, I _{SINK} = 1.2mA			0.3	V	
		V _{CC} ≥ 4.5V, I _{SINK} = 3.2mA			0.4		
	gh, V _{OH}	V _{CC} ≥ 1.8V, I _{SOURCE} = 200μA	0.8 × V _{CC}			V	
RESET Output Voltage High, Push-Pull		V _{CC} ≥ 2.25V, I _{SOURCE} = 500μA	0.8 × V _{CC}				
T GOTT GII		V _{CC} ≥ 4.5V, I _{SOURCE} = 800μA	0.8 × V _{CC}				

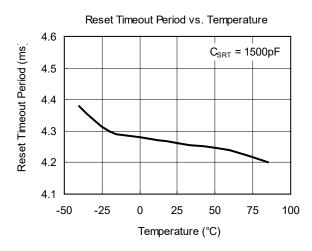
TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

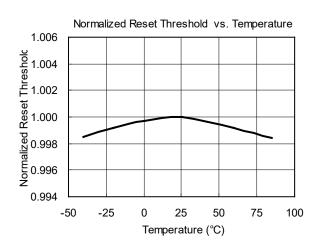
 V_{CC} = 5V, C_{SRT} = 1500pF, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.

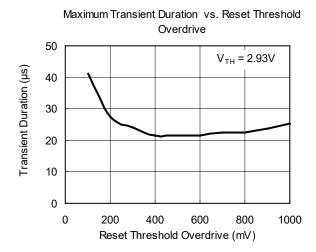






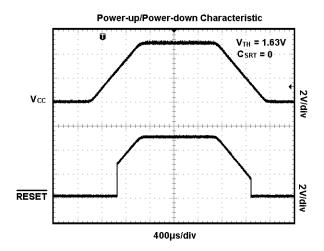






TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

 V_{CC} = 5V, C_{SRT} = 1500pF, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.





DETAILED DESCRIPTION

Reset Output

The reset output is typically connected to the reset input of a μP . A μP 's reset input starts or restarts the μP in a known state. The SGM804 μP supervisory circuit provides the reset logic to prevent code-execution errors during power-up, power-down, and brownout conditions.

RESET changes from high to low whenever V_{CC} drops below the threshold voltage. Once V_{CC} exceeds the threshold voltage, RESET remains low for the capacitor-adjustable reset timeout period.

This device output is guaranteed valid for $V_{CC} > 1V$.

Operating as a Voltage Detector

The SGM804 can be operated in a voltage detector mode by floating the SRT pin. The reset delay times for V_{CC} rising above or falling below the threshold are not significantly different. The reset output is deasserted smoothly without false pulses.

Selecting a Reset Capacitor

The reset timeout period is adjustable to accommodate a variety of μP applications. Adjust the reset timeout period (t_{RP}) by connecting a capacitor (C_{SRT}) between SRT and ground. Calculate the reset timeout capacitor as follows:

$$C_{SRT} = (t_{RP} - 340 \times 10^{-6})/(2.6 \times 10^{6})$$

where t_{RP} is in seconds and C_{SRT} is in farads.

The reset delay time is set by a current/capacitor-controlled ramp compared to an internal 0.6V reference. An internal 210nA ramp current source charges the external capacitor. The charge to the capacitor is cleared when a reset condition is detected. Once the reset condition is removed, the voltage on the capacitor ramps according to the formula: dV/dt = I/C. The C_{SRT} capacitor must ramp to 0.6V to deassert the reset. C_{SRT} must be a low-leakage (<10nA) type capacitor; ceramic is recommended.

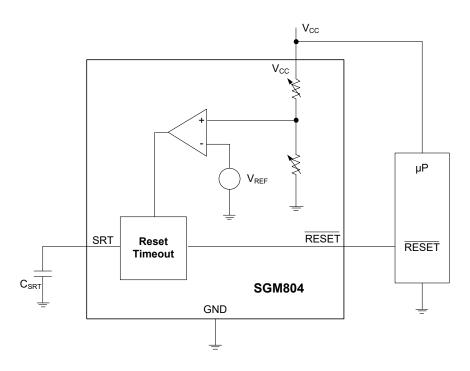


Figure 1. Typical Operating Circuit

APPLICATION INFORMATION

Negative-Going Vcc Transients

In addition to issuing a reset to the μP during power-up, power-down, and brownout conditions, this supervisor is relatively immune to short-duration negative-going transients (glitches). The graph Maximum Transient Duration vs. Reset Threshold Overdrive in the Typical Performance Characteristics shows this relationship.

The area below the curve of the graph is the region in which these devices typically do not generate a reset pulse. This graph was generated using a negative-going pulse applied to $V_{\rm CC}$, starting above the actual reset threshold ($V_{\rm TH}$) and ending below it by the magnitude indicated (reset-threshold overdrive). As the magnitude of the transient decreases (further below the reset threshold), the maximum allowable pulse width-decreases. Typically, a $V_{\rm CC}$ transient that goes 100mV below the reset threshold and lasts 50 μ s or less does not cause a reset pulse to be issued.

Ensuring a Valid \overline{RESET} Down to $V_{CC} = 0$

When V_{CC} falls below 1V, $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ current-sinking (sourcing) capabilities decline drastically. In the case of the SGM804, high-impedance CMOS-logic inputs connected to $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ can drift to undetermined voltages. This presents no problems in most applications, since most μPs and other circuitry do not operate with V_{CC} below 1V.

In those applications where RESET must be valid down to zero, adding a pull-down resistor between RESET and ground sinks any stray leakage currents, holding RESET low (Figure 2). The value of the pull-

down resistor is not critical; $100k\Omega$ is large enough not to load RESET and small enough to pull RESET to ground.

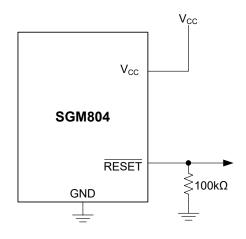


Figure 2. Ensuring \overline{RESET} Valid to $V_{CC} = 0$

Layout Consideration

SRT is a precision current source. When developing the layout for the application, be careful to minimize board capacitance and leakage currents around this pin. Traces connected to SRT should be kept as short as possible. Traces carrying high-speed digital signals and traces with large voltage potentials should be routed as far from SRT as possible. Leakage current and stray capacitance (e.g., a scope probe) at this pin could cause errors in the reset timeout period. When evaluating these parts, use clean prototype boards to ensure accurate reset periods.

REVISION HISTORY

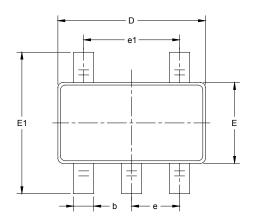
NOTE: Page numbers for previous revisions may differ from page numbers in the current version.

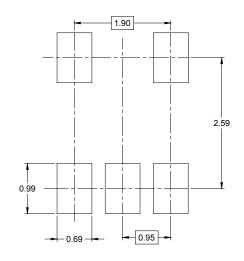
JANUARY 2013 - REV.A to REV.A.1

Changes from Original (MARCH 2012) to REV.A

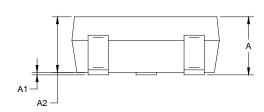


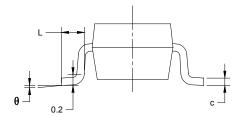
PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS SOT-23-5





RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN (Unit: mm)

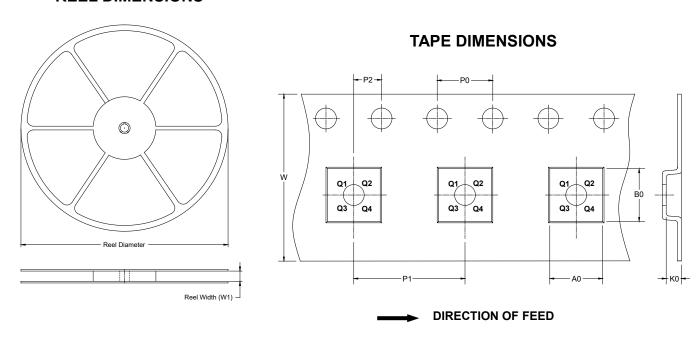




Symbol		nsions meters	Dimensions In Inches		
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Α	1.050	1.250	0.041	0.049	
A1	0.000	0.100	0.000	0.004	
A2	1.050	1.150	0.041	0.045	
b	0.300	0.500	0.012	0.020	
С	0.100	0.200	0.004	0.008	
D	2.820	3.020	0.111	0.119	
E	1.500	1.700	0.059	0.067	
E1	2.650	2.950	0.104	0.116	
е	0.950 BSC		0.037 BSC		
e1	1.900 BSC		0.075 BSC		
L	0.300	0.600	0.012	0.024	
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°	

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION

REEL DIMENSIONS

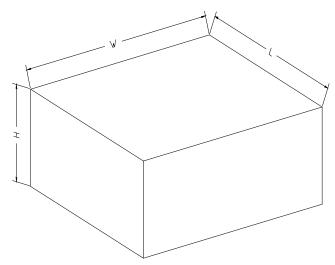


NOTE: The picture is only for reference. Please make the object as the standard.

KEY PARAMETER LIST OF TAPE AND REEL

Package Type	Reel Diameter	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	P2 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
SOT-23-5	7"	9.5	3.20	3.20	1.40	4.0	4.0	2.0	8.0	Q3

CARTON BOX DIMENSIONS



NOTE: The picture is only for reference. Please make the object as the standard.

KEY PARAMETER LIST OF CARTON BOX

Reel Type	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)	Pizza/Carton	
7" (Option)	368	227	224	8	
7"	442	410	224	18	