



11.7 Volt Temperature Compensated Zener Reference Diodes

Qualified per MIL-PRF-19500/157

Qualified Levels:
 JAN, JANTX,
 JANTXV and JANS
 (available on some part
 numbers)

DESCRIPTION

The popular 1N941-1 thru 1N945B-1 series of zero-TC reference diodes provides a selection of 11.7 V nominal voltages and temperature coefficients to as low as 0.0002 %/°C for minimal voltage change with temperature when operated at 7.5 mA. The "B" version of these glass, axial-leaded DO-35 reference diodes are also available in JAN, JANTX, JANTXV, and JANS military qualifications. Microsemi also offers numerous other Zener reference diode products for a variety of other voltages from 6.2 V to 200 V.

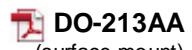
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FEATURES

- JEDEC registered 1N941 thru 1N945 series.
- Standard reference voltage of 11.7 V +/- 5% with tighter reference tolerances of 1%, 2%, and 3% available on commercial level only.
- Internal metallurgical bond.
- JAN, JANTX, JANTXV, and JANS qualification per MIL-PRF-19500/157 available for 1N941B-1, 1N943B-1, 1N944B-1, and 1N945B-1.
- RoHS compliant versions available (commercial grade only).

DO-35 (DO-204AH) Package

Also available in:



[1N941UR-1 thru 1N945BUR-1](#)

APPLICATIONS / BENEFITS

- Provides minimal voltage changes over a broad temperature range.
- For instrumentation and other circuit designs requiring a stable voltage reference.
- Maximum temperature coefficient selections available from 0.01 %/°C to 0.0005 %/°C.
- Flexible axial-lead mounting terminals.
- Non-sensitive to ESD per MIL-STD-750 method 1020.

MAXIMUM RATINGS

Parameters/Test Conditions	Symbol	Value	Unit
Power Dissipation @ $T_A = +25$ °C and maximum current I_{ZM} of 39 mA. ^(1,2)	P_D	500	mW
Junction and Storage Temp	T_J and T_{STG}	-55 to +175	°C
Maximum Zener Current	I_{ZM}	39	mA
Solder Temperature @ 10 s	T_{SP}	260	°C

Notes:

- For optimum voltage-temperature stability, $I_Z = 7.5$ mA (less than 95 mW in dissipated power).
- Derate at 3.33 mW/°C above $T_A = +25$ °C.

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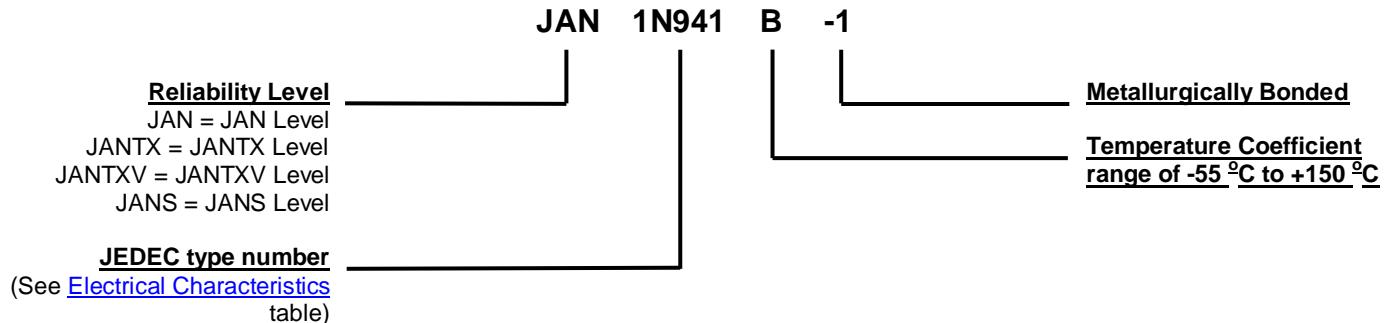
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MECHANICAL and PACKAGING

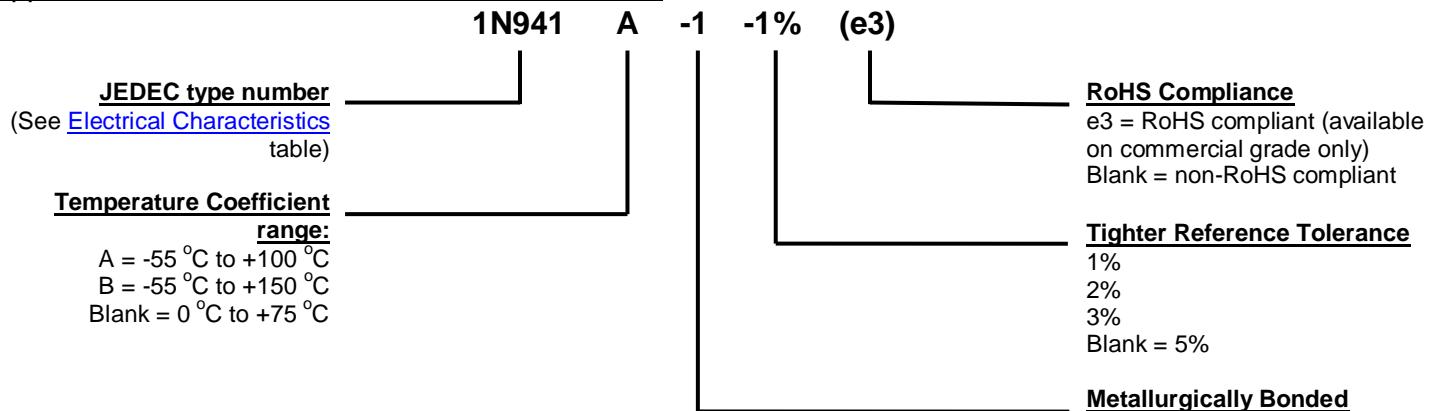
- CASE: Hermetically sealed glass case with axial DO-35 (DO-204AH) package.
- TERMINALS: Tin-lead plated or RoHS compliant matte-tin plating available (on commercial grade only) and solderable per MIL-STD-750, method 2026.
- MARKING: Part number and cathode band.
- POLARITY: Reference diode to be operated with the banded end positive with respect to the opposite end.
- TAPE & REEL option: Standard per EIA-296. Consult factory for quantities. (Add "TR" suffix to part number.)
- WEIGHT: 0.2 grams.
- See [Package Dimensions](#) on the last page.

PART NOMENCLATURE

Applicable to: JAN, JANTX, JANTXV and JANS level 1N941B, 1N943B, 1N944B, and 1N945B only:



Applicable to: commercial level 1N941 thru 1N945B:



SYMBOLS & DEFINITIONS	
Symbol	Definition
I_R	Reverse Current: The maximum reverse (leakage) current that will flow at the specified voltage and temperature.
I_Z, I_{ZT}, I_{ZK}	Regulator Current: The dc regulator current (I_Z), at a specified test point (I_{ZT}), near breakdown knee (I_{ZK}).
I_{ZM}	Maximum Regulator (Zener) Current: The maximum rated dc current for the specified power rating.
V_Z	Zener Voltage: The Zener voltage the device will exhibit at a specified current (I_Z) in its breakdown region.
V_{ZT}	Zener Voltage Temperature.
Z_{ZT} or Z_{ZK}	Dynamic Impedance: The small signal impedance of the diode when biased to operate in its breakdown region at a specified rms current modulation (typically 10% of I_{ZT} or I_{ZK}) and superimposed on I_{ZT} or I_{ZK} respectively.

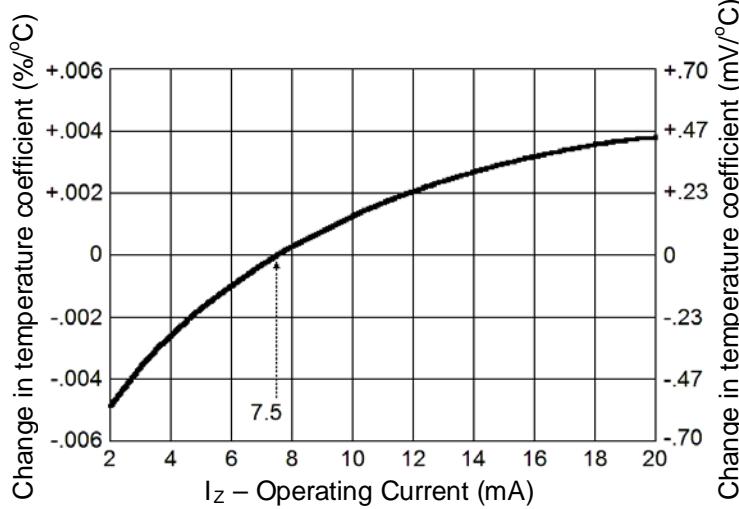
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS @ 25 °C unless otherwise specified

JEDEC TYPE NUMBER (Note 4)	ZENER VOLTAGE V_Z @ I_{ZT} (Note 3)	ZENER TEST CURRENT I_{ZT}	MAXIMUM ZENER IMPEDANCE Z_{ZT} @ I_{ZT} (Note 1)	MAXIMUM REVERSE CURRENT I_R @ 8 V	VOLTAGE TEMPERATURE STABILITY ΔV_{ZT} MAXIMUM (Note 2 & 3)	TEMPERATURE RANGE	EFFECTIVE TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT α_{VZ}
	Volts	mA	Ohms	µA	mV	°C	% / °C
1N941-1	11.12 - 12.28	7.5	30	15	88	0 to +75	0.01
1N941A-1	11.12 - 12.28	7.5	30	15	181	-55 to +100	0.01
1N941B-1	11.12 - 12.28	7.5	30	15	239	-55 to +150	0.01
1N942-1	11.12 - 12.28	7.5	30	15	44	0 to +75	0.005
1N942A-1	11.12 - 12.28	7.5	30	15	90	-55 to +100	0.005
1N942B-1	11.12 - 12.28	7.5	30	15	120	-55 to +150	0.005
1N943-1	11.12 - 12.28	7.5	30	15	18	0 to +75	0.002
1N943A-1	11.12 - 12.28	7.5	30	15	36	-55 to +100	0.002
1N943B-1	11.12 - 12.28	7.5	30	15	47	-55 to +150	0.002
1N944-1	11.12 - 12.28	7.5	30	15	9	0 to +75	0.001
1N944A-1	11.12 - 12.28	7.5	30	15	18	-55 to +100	0.001
1N944B-1	11.12 - 12.28	7.5	30	15	24	-55 to +150	0.001
1N945-1	11.12 - 12.28	7.5	30	15	4	0 to +75	0.0005
1N945A-1	11.12 - 12.28	7.5	30	15	9	-55 to +100	0.0005
1N945B-1	11.12 - 12.28	7.5	30	15	12	-55 to +150	0.0005

*JEDEC Registered Data.

NOTES:

1. Measured by superimposing 0.75 mA ac rms on 7.5 mA dc @ 25 °C.
2. The maximum allowable change observed over the entire temperature range i.e., the diode voltage will not exceed the specified mV change at any discrete temperature between the established limits.
3. Voltage measurements to be performed 15 seconds after application of dc current.
4. The 1N941B-1, 1N943B-1, 1N944B-1, and 1N945B-1 only are military qualified to MIL-PRF-19500/157 up to the JANS level.

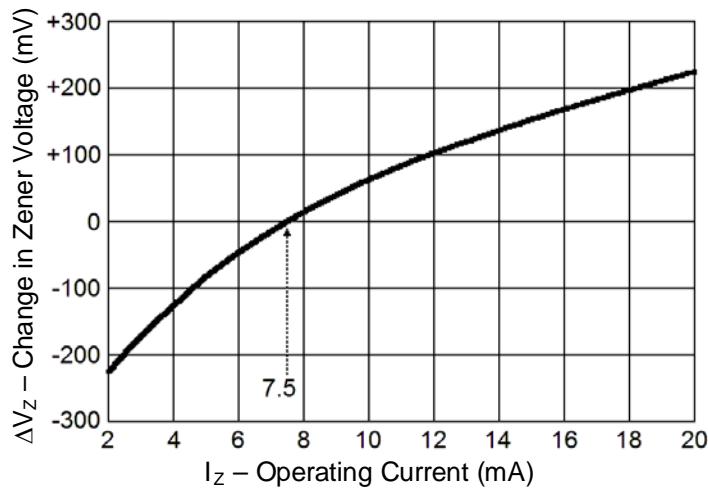
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FIGURE 1

TYPICAL CHANGE OF TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT
WITH CHANGE IN OPERATING CURRENT

The curve shown in Figure 1 is typical of the diode series and greatly simplifies the estimation of the Temperature Coefficient (TC) when the diode is operated at currents other than 7.5 mA.

EXAMPLE: A diode in this series is operated at a current of 7.5 mA and has specified Temperature Coefficient (TC) limits of +/-0.002 %/°C. To obtain the typical Temperature Coefficient limits for this same diode operated at a current of 6.0mA, the new TC limits (%/°C) can be estimated using the graph in Figure 1.

At a test current of 6.0 mA the change in Temperature Coefficient (TC) is approximately -0.0009 %/°C. The algebraic sum of +/-0.002 %/°C and -0.0009 %/°C gives the new estimated limits of +0.0011 %/°C and -0.0029 %/°C.


FIGURE 2

TYPICAL CHANGE OF ZENER VOLTAGE
WITH CHANGE IN OPERATING CURRENT

This curve in Figure 2 illustrates the change of diode voltage arising from the effect of impedance. It is in effect, an exploded view of the Zener operating region of the I-V characteristic.

In conjunction with Figure 1, this curve can be used to estimate total voltage regulation under conditions of both varying temperature and current.

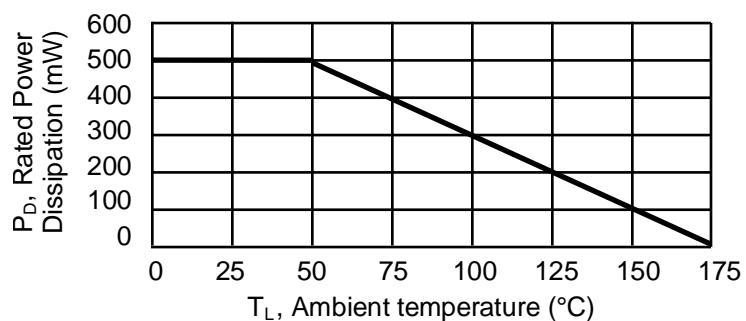
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FIGURE 3
POWER DERATING CURVE

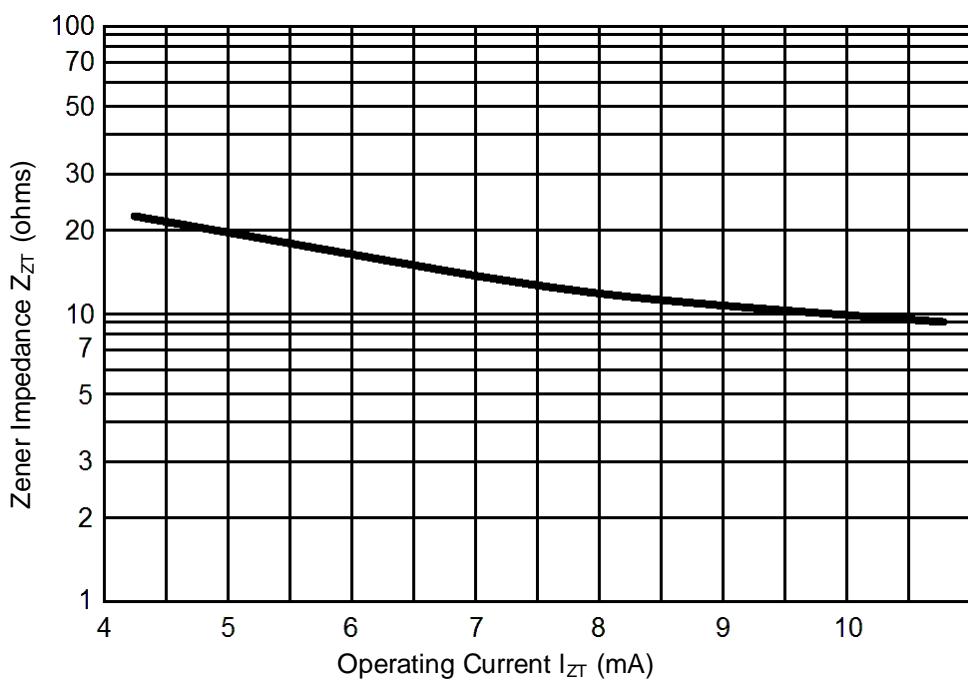
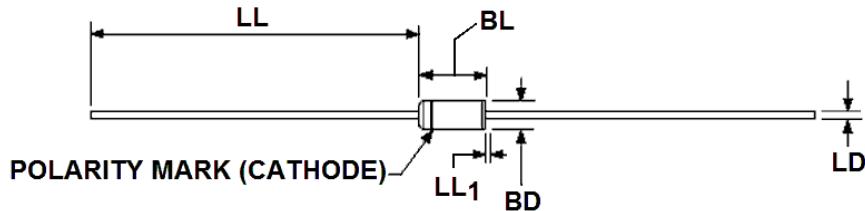


FIGURE 4
TYPICAL ZENER IMPEDANCE VS. OPERATING CURRENT

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS


Symbol	Dimensions				Notes	
	Inch		Millimeters			
	Min	Max	Min	Max		
BD	0.600	0.107	1.52	2.72	3	
BL	0.120	0.300	3.05	7.62	3	
LD	0.018	0.023	0.46	0.58		
LL	1.000	1.500	25.40	38.10		
LL₁		0.050		1.27	4	

NOTES:

1. Dimensions are in inches.
2. Millimeters are given for general information only.
3. Package contour optional within BD and length BL. Heat slugs, if any, shall be included within this cylinder but shall not be subject to minimum limit of BD.
4. Within this zone, lead diameter may vary to allow for lead finishes and irregularities, other than heat slugs.
5. In accordance with ASME Y14.5M, diameters are equivalent to ΦX symbology.

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