

IPAK

(TO-251)

PRODUCT SUMMARY

DPAK

(TO-252)

V_{DS} (V)

R_{DS(on)} (Ω)

Q_{gs} (nC)

Q_{qd} (nC)

Qg (Max.) (nC)

Configuration

IRFR224, IRFU224, SiHFR224, SiHFU224

Vishay Siliconix

Power MOSFET

S

N-Channel MOSFET

1.1

250

14 2.7

7.8

Single

 $V_{GS} = 10 V$



- Dynamic dV/dt rating
- Repetitive avalanche rated
- Surface-mount (IRFR224, SiHFR224)
- Straight lead (IRFU224, SiHFU224)
- · Available in tape and reel
- Fast switching
- Ease of paralleling
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912

DESCRIPTION

Third generation power MOSFETs form Vishay provide the designer with the best combination of fast switching, ruggedized device design, low on-resistance, and cost-effectiveness.

The DPAK is designed for surface mounting using vapor phase, infrared, or wave solderig techniques. The straight lead version (IRFU, SiHFU series) is for through-hole mounting applications. Power dissipation levels up to 1.5 W are possible in typical surface-mount applications.

| ORDERING INFORMATION | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--|--|--|--|
| Package | DPAK (TO-252) | DPAK (TO-252) | DPAK (TO-252) | IPAK (TO-251) | | | | |
| Lead (Pb)-free and halogen-free | SiHFR224-GE3 | SiHFR224TR-GE3 | SiHFR224TRL-GE3 | SiHFU224-GE3 | | | | |
| | IRFR224TRPbF-BE3 | - | - | - | | | | |
| Lood (Bb) from | IRFR224PbF | IRFR224TRPbF ^a | IRFR224TRLPbF ^a | IRFU224PbF | | | | |
| Lead (Pb)-free | IRFR224TRRPbF | - | - | - | | | | |

Note

a. See device orientation

| ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (T _C | = 25 °C, unl | less otherwis | se noted) | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------|------|--|
| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | LIMIT | UNIT | | | |
| Drain-source voltage | Drain-source voltage | | | | | |
| Gate-source voltage | | | V _{GS} | ± 20 | - V | |
| Continuous drain current | V _{GS} at 10 V | T _C = 25 °C | 1- | 3.8 | | |
| Continuous drain current | VGS AL TO V | T _C = 100 °C | I _D | 2.4 | А | |
| Pulsed drain current ^a | I _{DM} | 15 | | | | |
| Linear derating factor | | 0.33 | W/°C | | | |
| Linear derating factor (PCB mount) ^e | | 0.020 | | | | |
| Single pulse avalanche energy ^b | | | E _{AS} | 130 | mJ | |
| Repetitive avalanche current ^a | | | I _{AR} | 3.8 | A | |
| Repetitive avalanche energy ^a | | | E _{AR} | 4.2 | mJ | |
| Maximum power dissipation | t _c = | 25 °c | D | 42 | W | |
| Maximum power dissipation (pcb mount) ^e $t_a = 25 \degree c$ | | | PD | 2.5 | - vv | |
| Peak diode recovery dV/dt ^c | dV/dt | 4.8 | V/ns | | | |
| Operating junction and storage temperature range | T _J , T _{stg} | -55 to +150 | °C | | | |
| Soldering recommendations (peak temperature) ^d | For | 10 s | - | 260 | -0 | |

Notes

a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11)

b. $V_{DD} = 50$ V; starting $T_J = 25$ °C, L = 14 mH, $R_g = 25 \Omega$, $I_{AS} = 3.8$ A (see fig. 12)

c. $I_{SD} \leq 3.8$ A, dI/dt ≤ 90 A/µs, $V_{DD} \leq V_{DS}$, $T_J \leq 150$ °C

d. 1.6 mm from case

e. When mounted on 1" square PCB (FR-4 or G-10 material)

S21-0373-Rev. D, 19-Apr-2021



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| THERMAL RESISTANCE RATINGS | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|------|------|------|--|--|--|--|
| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT | | | | |
| Maximum junction-to-ambient (PCB mount) ^a | R _{thJA} | - | 50 | | | | | |
| Maximum junction-to-ambient | R _{thJA} | - | 110 | °C/W | | | | |
| Maximum junction-to-case | R _{thJC} | - | 3.0 | | | | | |

Note

a. When mounted on 1" square PCB (FR-4 or G-10 material)

| PARAMETER | PARAMETER SYMBOL TEST CONDITION | | | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
|---|---------------------------------|--|---|------------|-----------|----------------------|------------------|
| Static | | | | | <u> </u> | | |
| Drain-source breakdown voltage | V _{DS} | V _{GS} : | = 0 V, I _D = 250 μA | 250 | - | - | V |
| V _{DS} temperature coefficient | $\Delta V_{DS}/T_J$ | Reference | e to 25 °C, I _D = 1 mA | - | 0.36 | - | V/°C |
| Gate-source threshold voltage | V _{GS(th)} | V _{DS} = | = V _{GS} , I _D = 250 μΑ | 2.0 | - | 4.0 | V |
| Gate-source leakage | I _{GSS} | | V _{GS} = ± 20 V | - | - | ± 100 | nA |
| 7 | | V _{DS} = | = 250 V, V _{GS} = 0 V | - | - | 25 | |
| Zero gate voltage drain current | I _{DSS} | V _{DS} = 200 V | ∕, V _{GS} = 0 V, T _J = 125 °C | - | - | 250 | μA |
| Drain-source on-state resistance | R _{DS(on)} | $V_{GS} = 10 V$ | I _D = 2.3 A ^b | - | - | 1.1 | Ω |
| Forward transconductance | 9 _{fs} | V _{DS} = | 50 V, I _D = 2.3 A ^b | 1.5 | - | - | S |
| Dynamic | | | | | • | • | |
| Input capacitance | C _{iss} | | $V_{GS} = 0 V,$ | - | 260 | - | pF |
| Output capacitance | Coss | | $V_{DS} = 25 V,$ | - | 77 | - | |
| Reverse transfer capacitance | C _{rss} | f = 1.0 MHz, see fig. 5 ^c | | - | 15 | - | 1 |
| Total gate charge | Qg | | | - | - | 14 | |
| Gate-source charge | Q _{gs} | $V_{GS} = 10 V$ | I _D = 4.4 A, V _{DS} = 200 V, see fig. 6 and 13 ^{b, c} | - | - | 2.7 | nC |
| Gate-drain charge | Q _{gd} | | | - | - | 7.8 | 1 |
| Turn-on delay time | t _{d(on)} | | | | 7.0 | - | - ns |
| Rise time | t _r | V _{DD} = 125 V, I _D = 4.4 A, | | - | 13 | - | |
| Turn-off delay time | t _{d(off)} | | $R_{G} = 18 \Omega, R_{D} = 28 \Omega,$ see fig. 10 ^{b, c} | | 20 | - | |
| Fall time | t _f | 1 | see lig. To | - | 12 | - | 1 |
| Internal drain inductance | L _D | Between lead 6 mm (0.25") | from | - | 4.5 | - | |
| Internal source inductance | L _S | package and die contact | center of | - | 7.5 | - | - nH |
| Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristic | cs | | | | | | |
| Continuous source-drain diode current | I _S | MOSFET sym showing the | | - | - | 3.8 | A |
| Pulsed diode forward current ^a | I _{SM} | U U | integral reverse p - n junction diode | | - | 15 | |
| Body diode voltage | V_{SD} | T _J = 25 °C | , I_S = 3.8 A, V_{GS} = 0 V ^b | - | - | 1.8 | V |
| Body diode reverse recovery time | t _{rr} | T 25 °C I- | = 4.4 A, dl/dt = 100 A/µs ^b | - | 200 | 400 | ns |
| Body diode reverse recovery charge | Q _{rr} | $I_{\rm J} = 23$ 0, I _F | -4.4 A, $u/ul = 100$ A/ μ S $^{\circ}$ | - | 0.93 | 1.9 | μC |
| Forward turn-on time | t _{on} | Intrinsic tu | rn-on time is negligible (turn | -on is dor | ninated b | y L _S and | L _D) |

Notes

a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11)

b. Pulse width \leq 300 µs; duty cycle \leq 2 %

S21-0373-Rev. D, 19-Apr-2021



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (25 °C, unless otherwise noted)

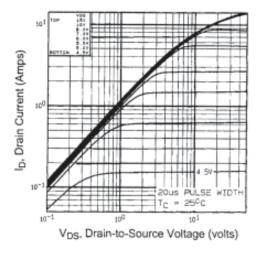


Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics, T_C = 25 °C

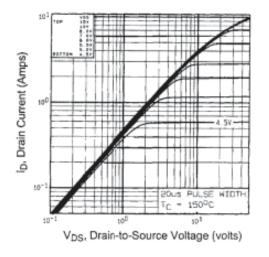


Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics, T_C = 150 °C

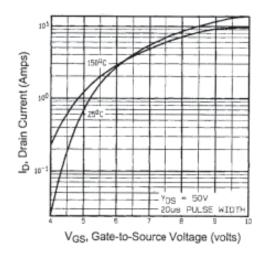


Fig. 2 - Typical Transfer Characteristics

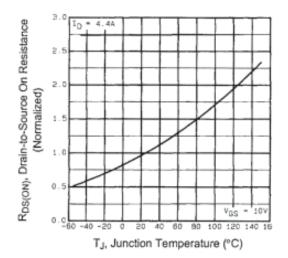
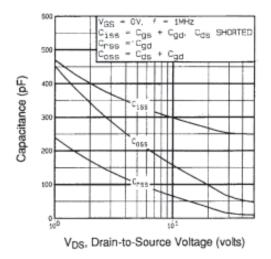


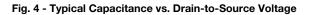
Fig. 3 - Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature

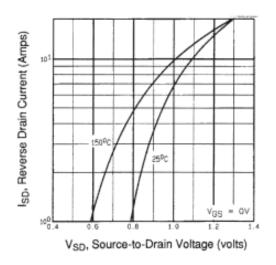


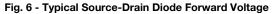
IRFR224, IRFU224, SiHFR224, SiHFU224

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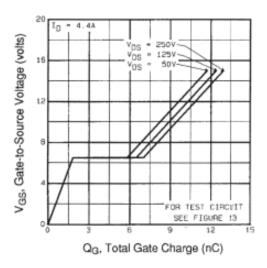


Fig. 5 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

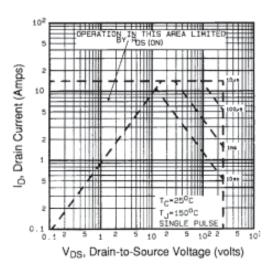


Fig. 7 - Maximum Safe Operating Area

4



IRFR224, IRFU224, SiHFR224, SiHFU224

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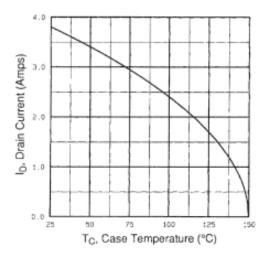


Fig. 8 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature

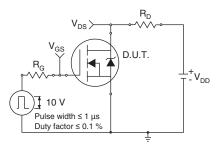


Fig. 10a - Switching Time Test Circuit

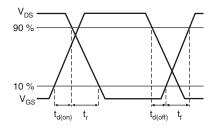


Fig. 10b - Switching Time Waveforms

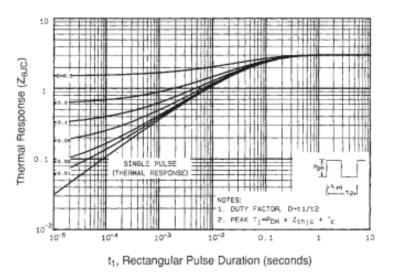


Fig. 9 - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case



IRFR224, IRFU224, SiHFR224, SiHFU224

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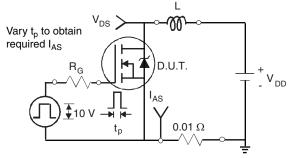


Fig. 12a - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit

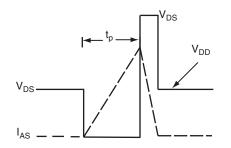


Fig. 12b - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms

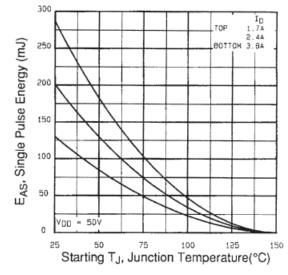


Fig. 12c - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current

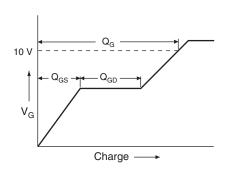


Fig. 13a - Basic Gate Charge Waveform

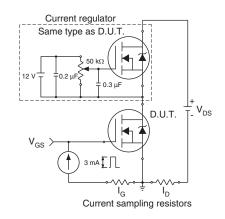


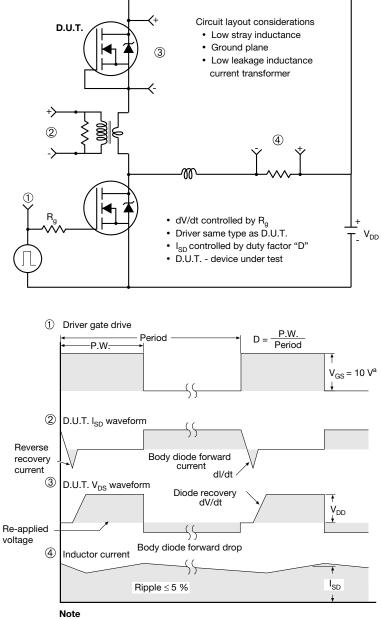
Fig. 13b - Gate Charge Test Circuit

6 For technical questions, contact: <u>hvm@vishay.com</u>

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Peak Diode Recovery dV/dt Test Circuit



a. $V_{GS} = 5 V$ for logic level devices

Fig. 10 - For N-Channel

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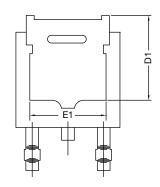


TO-252AA Case Outline

VERSION 1: FACILITY CODE = Y







| | MILLIN | METERS |
|------|--------|---------------|
| DIM. | MIN. | MAX. |
| А | 2.18 | 2.38 |
| A1 | - | 0.127 |
| b | 0.64 | 0.88 |
| b2 | 0.76 | 1.14 |
| b3 | 4.95 | 5.46 |
| С | 0.46 | 0.61 |
| C2 | 0.46 | 0.89 |
| D | 5.97 | 6.22 |
| D1 | 4.10 | - |
| E | 6.35 | 6.73 |
| E1 | 4.32 | - |
| Н | 9.40 | 10.41 |
| е | 2.28 | BSC |
| e1 | 4.56 | BSC |
| L | 1.40 | 1.78 |
| L3 | 0.89 | 1.27 |
| L4 | - | 1.02 |
| L5 | 1.01 | 1.52 |

Note

• Dimension L3 is for reference only



VERSION 2: FACILITY CODE = N



| | MILLIN | METERS |
|------|--------|--------|
| DIM. | MIN. | MAX. |
| А | 2.18 | 2.39 |
| A1 | - | 0.13 |
| b | 0.65 | 0.89 |
| b1 | 0.64 | 0.79 |
| b2 | 0.76 | 1.13 |
| b3 | 4.95 | 5.46 |
| С | 0.46 | 0.61 |
| c1 | 0.41 | 0.56 |
| c2 | 0.46 | 0.60 |
| D | 5.97 | 6.22 |
| D1 | 5.21 | - |
| E | 6.35 | 6.73 |
| E1 | 4.32 | - |
| е | 2.29 | BSC |
| Н | 9.94 | 10.34 |

| | IETERS | |
|------|--------|--------|
| DIM. | MIN. | MAX. |
| L | 1.50 | 1.78 |
| L1 | 2.74 | l ref. |
| L2 | 0.51 | BSC |
| L3 | 0.89 | 1.27 |
| L4 | - | 1.02 |
| L5 | 1.14 | 1.49 |
| L6 | 0.65 | 0.85 |
| θ | 0° | 10° |
| θ1 | 0° | 15° |
| θ2 | 25° | 35° |

Notes

• Dimensioning and tolerance confirm to ASME Y14.5M-1994

• All dimensions are in millimeters. Angles are in degrees

• Heat sink side flash is max. 0.8 mm

Radius on terminal is optional

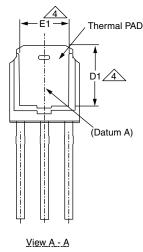
ECN: E22-0399-Rev. R, 03-Oct-2022 DWG: 5347

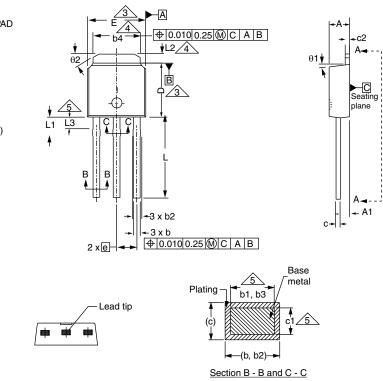
2



Case Outline for TO-251AA (High Voltage)

OPTION 1:





| | MILLIMETERS | | INCHES | | | | MILLIN | IETERS | INCHES | |
|------|-------------|------|--------|-------|---|------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| DIM. | MIN. | MAX. | MIN. | MAX. | Γ | DIM. | MIN. | MAX. | MIN. | MA |
| А | 2.18 | 2.39 | 0.086 | 0.094 | Γ | D1 | 5.21 | - | 0.205 | - |
| A1 | 0.89 | 1.14 | 0.035 | 0.045 | Ī | Е | 6.35 | 6.73 | 0.250 | 0.26 |
| b | 0.64 | 0.89 | 0.025 | 0.035 | Γ | E1 | 4.32 | - | 0.170 | - |
| b1 | 0.65 | 0.79 | 0.026 | 0.031 | Γ | е | 2.29 | BSC | 2.29 | BSC |
| b2 | 0.76 | 1.14 | 0.030 | 0.045 | Ī | L | 8.89 | 9.65 | 0.350 | 0.38 |
| b3 | 0.76 | 1.04 | 0.030 | 0.041 | Ī | L1 | 1.91 | 2.29 | 0.075 | 0.09 |
| b4 | 4.95 | 5.46 | 0.195 | 0.215 | Γ | L2 | 0.89 | 1.27 | 0.035 | 0.05 |
| С | 0.46 | 0.61 | 0.018 | 0.024 | Ī | L3 | 1.14 | 1.52 | 0.045 | 0.06 |
| c1 | 0.41 | 0.56 | 0.016 | 0.022 | Ī | θ1 | 0' | 15' | 0' | 15 |
| c2 | 0.46 | 0.86 | 0.018 | 0.034 | Ī | θ2 | 25' | 35' | 25' | 35 |
| D | 5.97 | 6.22 | 0.235 | 0.245 | ľ | | • | • | • | • |

DWG: 5968

Notes

- Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994
- Dimension are shown in inches and millimeters
- Dimension D and E do not include mold flash. Mold flash shall not exceed 0.13 mm (0.005") per side. These dimensions are measured at the outermost extremes of the plastic body
- Thermal pad contour optional with dimensions b4, L2, E1 and D1
- Lead dimension uncontrolled in L3
- Dimension b1, b3 and c1 apply to base metal only
- Outline conforms to JEDEC® outline TO-251AA

Revision: 27-Dec-2021

1

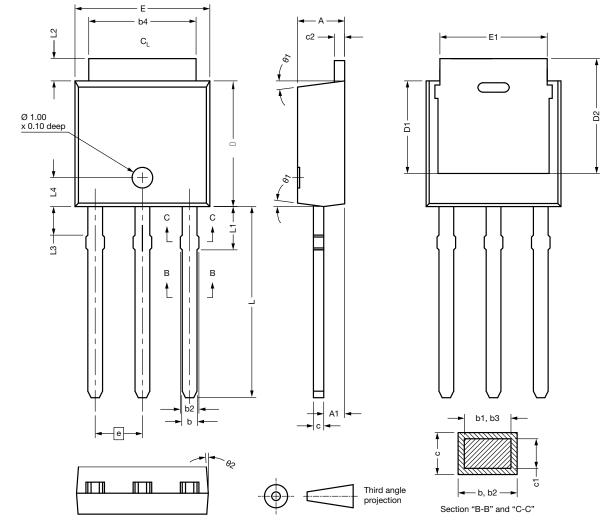
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OPTION 2: FACILITY CODE = N



| DIM. | MIN. | NOM. | MAX. | 7 6 | DIM. | MIN. | Ν |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-----|------|-------|-----|
| А | 2.180 | 2.285 | 2.390 | 1 [| D2 | 5.380 | |
| A1 | 0.890 | 1.015 | 1.140 | | E | 6.350 | 6 |
| b | 0.640 | 0.765 | 0.890 | | E1 | 4.32 | |
| b1 | 0.640 | 0.715 | 0.790 | | е | 2.29 | BSC |
| b2 | 0.760 | 0.950 | 1.140 | | L | 8.890 | ę |
| b3 | 0.760 | 0.900 | 1.040 | | L1 | 1.910 | 2 |
| b4 | 4.950 | 5.205 | 5.460 | | L2 | 0.890 | 1 |
| С | 0.460 | - | 0.610 | | L3 | 1.140 | 1 |
| c1 | 0.410 | - | 0.560 | | L4 | 1.300 | 1 |
| c2 | 0.460 | - | 0.610 | | θ1 | 0° | |
| D | 5.970 | 6.095 | 6.220 | | θ2 | 4° | |
| D1 | 4.300 | - | - | | | | |
| ECN: E21-06 DWG: 5968 | 82-Rev. C, 27-Dec | -2021 | | · · | | | |

Notes

Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994

• All dimension are in millimeters, angles are in degrees

• Heat sink side flash is max. 0.8 mm

2

NOM.

-

6.540

-

9.270

2.100

1.080

1.330

1.400

7.5°

-

MAX.

-

6.730

9.650

2.290

1.270

1.520

1.500

15° -



RECOMMENDED MINIMUM PADS FOR DPAK (TO-252)



Recommended Minimum Pads Dimensions in Inches/(mm)

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